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CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I

PAGE

General and Political—Haras and Haraoti, Notable and Important Events— Movements of His Highness, Visits, Honour of Knighthood	1
---	---

CHAPTER II

Administration, Land Revenue, Experimental Farm at Baran, Co operative Societies	12
---	----

CHAPTER III

Legislation, Military Forces, Police Department, Judicial, Registration, Extradition, Births and Deaths, Prisons, Criminal Tribes, Municipa lities	23
--	----

CHAPTER IV

Production and Distribution—Weather and Crop, Condition of the people and cattle, Forests, Quarries, Bagar Ghas, Public Works Department	37
---	----

CHAPTER V

Revenue and Finance, Customs, Excise, Opium,	47
--	----

CHAPTER VI

Vital Statistics	54
------------------	----

CHAPTER VII

Education Department	58
----------------------	----

CHAPTER VIII

Miscellaneous—Home Department—Kotriat, State Gardens, Pun or Charity Department, Industries	67
--	----

APPENDICES

Administration Report of the Kotah State for the Samvat year 1979.

(October 1922 to September 1923.)



CHAPTER I.

General and Political.

The area of the State including the 8 fiefs known as *Kotris*, is 5,684 square miles and the population according to the Census of 1921, 6,30,060 souls consisting of 3,27,015 males and 3,03,045 females, of which 5,73,572 are Hindus, 43,626 Musalmans, 5,460 Jains, 5,801 Animists and 1,601 of other religions. The gross revenue calculated on the average of the last five years is Rs 42,88,242. A tribute of Rs 2,34,720 is paid to Government, and in addition, a sum of Rs two lakhs is contributed for the maintenance of the Deoli Regiment. A further sum of Rs 14,397/14/9 (local Jaipur Coin) is paid to Jaipur on account of tribute due by *Kotris*, whose allegiance was transferred to Kotah early in the nineteenth century. A sum of Rs 866/12/- is received from Khilchipur State on account of "Hujatwasal" or "Karar Dad".

Haras and Haraoti

Kotah is a *Hara* State and occupies an important position in the *Haraoti* or *Harawati*, the land of the *Hara*.

The Chauhans are one of the most illustrious of the 36 royal races of India, and among their 24 Shikhas (branches) the *Haras* are the most important. They trace their descent from Raja Manakar, the King of Ajmer and the first Chief in Rajputana who in A.D. 685 tried to stem the Mohammedan invasion. Rao Dewa one of the descendants of this line of kings founded the town of Bundi in 1342 on the Bando Pass (*Nal*).

The Kotah State may be said to have come into existence about the year 1625 when Madho Singhji, the second son of Rao Ratan, of Bundi, was granted by the Emperor Jahangir, the independence of the country round and about the present city of Kotah which he had conquered. This Royal favor was shown in recognition of good services the Prince rendered in the campaign which forced the Imperial Prince (afterwards the Emperor Shah Jahan) to flee from Burhanpur. Bhim Singhji, the seventh ruler of Kotah, who reigned from A.D. 1708 to 1720, considerably extended the boundaries of the State and was the first chief who assumed the title of *Maharao*, on whom the dignity of "Puny Hazari"

was conferred by the Delhi Emperor and who also obtained the orange coloured banner and used it as the State standard It was in the time of Maharao Umed Singhji I that his famous minister, Zalm Singh, made in the year A D 1817 on behalf of Kotah, the first treaty in Rajputana with the British Government and succeeded in getting a supplementary article added to the said Treaty by which the administration of the State was vested in Zalm Singh and his heirs and successors in perpetuity When, however, Maharao Ram Singhji succeeded his uncle, Krishor Singhji, in A D 1828, disputes between him and his then Minister, Madan Singh, the grandson of Zalm Singh arose and the Government of India seeing that arrangement of a hereditary minister was practically unworkable decided in the year A D 1838 with the consent of Maharao Ram Singhji, to separate 17 of the Kotah Districts to be formed into a new principality, Jhalawar, and bestowed it on Raj Rana Madan Singhji his heirs and successors

The present Maharao His Highness Lt Col Sir Umed Singhji II, G C S I, G C I E, G B E, who was born on the 15th September 1873, and succeeded to the Gaddi by adoption, in the year A D 1889 on the death of Maharao Shatruusalji, is the 17th Ruling Prince of his family and is in his 50th year On the death of his first wife, the eldest daughter of H H the Maharao Sahib of Udaipur the head of Sesodias, H H married the daughter of H H the Maharao Sahib of Kutch of the Janiya clan of Rajputs H H is also married to the sister of the Thakur of Isarda in Jaipur, a Kachhwaha Rajput of the Rujawat sub-clan A son and heir by the last named Rani was born on the morning of the 14th September 1909, and has been given the name of Bhim Singh

Under the benign rule of His Highness Maharao Umed Singhji Sahib Bahadur, the State has made considerable progress In the year 1899 on the formation of the new State of Jhalawar 15, out of the 17 districts transferred as stated above to form that principality, were restored to Kotah Roads and communications have vastly improved and extended The G I P Railway Branch from Goona via Baran joins at Kotah the Nagda-Muttra line of the B B & C I Railway British coins and weights have been introduced There is postal unity with the Post Offices in British India A revised Land Revenue Settlement has been made All departments have been reorganised and strengthened Dispensaries are opened all over the State, and education has made satisfactory advancement Among the numerous Public Buildings round about the city of Kotah, Umed Bhawan, the New Palace, forms a striking and imposing object in the landscape Among other public works of special importance, are the Guest House, the Crosthwaite Institute in the Public Gardens, and the Herbert High School, outside the city wall, while within it are the Wyllie Memorial and Her Highness Sri Maharanyi Sahiba's Girl School in the Ramgarh Bazar.

NOTABLE AND IMPORTANT EVENTS.

1. The Ruling Family:—His Highness, and their Highnesses the Maharaniji and Raniji Sahibas kept good health during the year

Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib continued his studies at the Mayo College. The progress report received from the Principal, Mayo College, records a steady all round improvement in his studies for which as much credit is due to the college authorities and Lala Gopinath, his private tutor as to Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib. He is reported by the Principal to be doing exceedingly well in every way

2 Abolition of Kotah Political Agency:— The Kotah Political Agency was abolished and amalgamated with the Bharatpur Agency

Colonel McConaghey, the Political Agent was consequently transferred to Quetta.

At the farewell dinner given in his honour His Highness made the following speech —

COLONEL MCCONAGHEY, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

We meet here to night, as we all know, for doing honour to Colonel McConaghey, our Political Agent, who is leaving Kotah on transfer to a country where he has passed a good deal of his early official life

The occasion is an unique one, as Colonel MacConaghey is going to be the last of a long line of Political officers who have, from time to time, been posted to this Agency, one and all of whom have been distinguished by one singular quality, namely, their love for the Kotah State and their genuine desire for and interest in its welfare and prosperity

Colonel McConaghey, it is just two years that you came to Kotah and although quite a stranger to the country, you have dealt with the problems of the day with excellent tact and sound judgment. My one regret is that your stay with us has been so short and that owing to other occupations you could not find time to see something of the interior of my State. This would have enabled you to observe for yourself and form some idea of the lives of my people in the Muffasil, and the efforts I am making in my own quiet way, to improve their lot and increase their happiness and well-being. On the social side, your success has been still more pronounced as by your urbanity and genial personality, you have achieved a victory over our hearts in which you have been so

worthily aided by Mrs McConaghey, whose sweet agreeableness and charming amiability have endeared you both to my nobles and high officials

I avail myself of this occasion to acknowledge, with gratitude, the advice and help I have received from you, Colonel McConaghey, during your stay at Kotah and for the cordial sympathy and interest you have shown in my affairs.

It is quite natural that I should feel sad at parting from such good friends I now invite you, ladies and gentlemen, to drink to the health of Colonel and Mrs McConaghey and join me in wishing them both a vigorous life of blessed usefulness

3. To this Col McConaghey gave the following reply —

YOUR HIGHNESS, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

I thank Your Highness most heartily for having invited us to this banquet to-night and for the very kind manner in which you have proposed our healths

The first treaty between the British Government and Your Highness's State was made in 1817 and shortly after this treaty, a Political Officer for the first time was appointed to your State From 1874 to 1897 the administration of your State was carried on by a council under the supervision of the Political Agent. In 1897, Your Highness was invested with full powers and since that date the administration of the State has been under your able and skilful guidance. I do not propose to-night to detail all the numerous and important improvements that Your Highness has carried out during this period Those of us, who had the privilege of listening to Your Highness's speech at the last banquet held in this hall in March last, cannot help remembering all Your Highness has done for the good of your State and for the welfare of your people, who, you very rightly love It would be extremely difficult for a Political Officer, who has had the privilege of being attached to your State not to acquire the greatest affection for your State and not to do all in his power for its welfare and prosperity.

I know Your Highness regrets the departure of your Agent from Kotah but I can assure you that your regret is amply shared by your Agents in the future who will lose a very happy home

I deeply regret that I was not able to accept Your Highness's kind invitation to accompany you on your annual tour last winter, but I can assure Your Highness that what I have seen of your State has filled me with admiration for your sound administration

I regret that your son, the Maharaj Kumar, is not present here to-night but I am delighted to hear from all sides the very good impression that he has already created at the Mayo College. I trust that Your Highness when you consider that the time has arrived to take him away from the College, will yourself instruct him in the methods of administration of your State and will provide him also with a good and suitable guardian.

I trust that the reorganization of your State Forces under the able supervision of Apji Palaita will soon be completed. I also wish that most admirable institution, the Bhim Cadet Corps, named after your son, every good luck in the future and I hope Your Highness will gradually increase the facilities for a better education in this Corps so as to give every Cadet a chance not only to rise to the head of your State Forces but also to that of the various branches of your administration.

With Your Highness's permission I should like to thank your Diwan, Diwan Bahadur Chaube Raghunath Das for the most cordial and frank relations, which have always existed between us for the last two years and I can assure you, Dewan Sahib, that I owe you a deep debt of gratitude for your wise advice always most willingly tendered. I also take this opportunity of thanking your State officials.

To your Nobles, both my wife and I would like to express our warmest thanks for their invariable courtesy and friendliness. If I may be allowed I would like to tender a bit of advice to your Nobles. Times are changing and every year the calls on their Thikanas will increase, therefore let them commence at once to instil into the minds of their sons and grandsons that they must work and carve out their own careers. There are now many opportunities for splendid careers open to them in the army, the civil and medical service etcetera. There is also an opening for them in the Railways and perhaps business. I hope you will forgive me airing my views on this subject but it is one in which I feel a deep interest.

I am glad Your Highness has sanctioned an estimate of 15 lakhs for your new Water Supply and Electrical Schemes and I am sure that under the superintendence of Mr Devon, your Chief Engineer, who has served your State well for many years, that these most important works will soon be completed.

These two works and the new tank, which Your Highness is proposing to make, will add greatly to the welfare of your towns people and to the beauty of your Capital.

My wife wishes to thank Your Highness for your very kind expressions and she has asked me to say that she will always retain a very

warm corner in her heart for Your Highness's very beautiful State in which she has spent a happy two years

I must not keep Your Highness any longer but my wife and I do wish to thank you most sincerely for your very many kindnesses and for the very many days of pleasant sport spent with you. I assure Your Highness that it is with deep regret that we have now to say good-bye and we wish you and your State every happiness and prosperity in the future.

Movements of His Highness.

4. His Highness left for Jaipur on the 19th December 1922 on a visit of condolence on the occasion of the death of His Highness Maharaja Sir Sewai Madho Singhji Bahadur of Jaipur and returned to Kotah on the 22nd.

5 From the 4th January to the 30th January 1923 His Highness was out in camp.

6. On the 1st February 1923 His Highness and party left for Delhi to attend a meeting of the Chamber of Princes (Narendra Mandal) and returned to Kotah on the 11th February

7. On the 23rd February 1923 His Highness left for Ajmer to attend a meeting of the General Council of the Mayo College and returned on the 26th.

Visits.

8 General Hari Singhji of Bikaner arrived on the 13th November 1922 and returned on the 18th.

9. His Highness the Maharao Sahib of Bhuj visited Kotah for a day on the 19th November 1922 and again from the 18th. to 23rd. February 1923.

10 Mr M S D Butler was invited by His Highness to spend his Xmas at Kotah He with Mrs Butler and Miss Butler and some European friends came on the 23rd December 1922 and returned to Delhi on the 1st. of January 1923.

His Highness the Maharaja Sahib of Bikaner paid a short visit to Kotah in April 1923 His Highness and party arrived on the 1st of April 1923 and left on the 7th

Col St John, Political Agent Eastern Rajputana States, Bharatpur arrived from Bharatpur on the 9th December 1922 and returned on the 15th He again paid a visit to Kotah on the 24th. August 1923

The Honour of Knighthood.

(Inserted by special permission of His Highness)

11. On the evening of 31st December 1922, the following letter addressed to His Highness the Maharao Sahib Bahadur was received through a special messenger from the Hon'ble Mr R E Holland, the Agent to the Governor General in Rajputana who was encamped at Hindoli (Bundi State) on that day

MY DEAR MAHARAO SAHIB,

I am very happy to inform Your Highness that Diwan Bahadur Chaube Raghunath Das will receive the honour of Knighthood in tomorrow's Gazette

I rejoice that his long and faithful service to Your Highness and the State has received this recognition from His Majesty.

With kindest regards and all best wishes from my wife and myself

12 His Highness's reply to the above letter is given below —

MY DEAR MR. HOLLAND,

I am much obliged to you for your letter of yesterday and your recommendation which led to my Diwan getting the honour of knighthood

It has been very good of you to appreciate his long meritorious and faithful service in this State and get it so well rewarded.

With kindest regards and all best wishes for a bright and happy New Year to you and Mrs Holland

13 In connection with this high honour some of the important congratulatory messages and extracts from selected letters of appreciation received by the Diwan from His Excellency the Viceroy and other exalted personages, his friends and admirers, are given below —

H E the Viceroy— Heartiest congratulations on knighthood

14 Ruling Princes.—

Their Highnesses the Maharaja Sahib Bahadurs of —

KASHMIR — Sincerely congratulate you upon your being knighted

BIKANER.— Am delighted to hear of your knighthood and send you sincere congratulations yet another well deserved honor

RUTLAM — Hearty congratulations on your well deserved knighthood

SITAMAU — Best congratulations on honor of knighthood.

BENARES — My warmest congratulations for New Year's honor.

KISHENGARH — My heartiest congratulations on your knighthood

His Highness the Maharaj Kumar Sahib Bahadur of BIKANER —

Warmest congratulations on New Year's honors

15. Political Officers—

From The Hon'ble Mr R E Holland, Agent to the Governor General in Rajputana —

The honor of knighthood which His Majesty the King Emperor has beeen pleased to bestow upon you is in recognition of your many years of loyal and devoted service to His Highness and the Kotah State

Colonel A D Bannerman C I E, C V. O, I A —

None has better eained the honour, and I know that His Highness the Maharao Sahib will be even more pleased than you are that this testimony is publicly made of the Government's high appreciation of your long, faithful and distinguished service and of the excellently conducted administration of the Kotah State by you in accordance with and under His Highness's orders To you with your happy philosophy of life the honour may not be quite so pleasing as it is to your relatives and old friends but apart from any personal feeling you must have the greatest pleasure of knowing that His Highness's good administration is recognised by the bestowal of a mark of high appreciation on you—his very faithful Diwan for so many years

Lt. Col St John C I E, C B E, I A Political Agent, Eastern Rajputana States, Bharatpur —

Please accept my heartiest congratulations on knighthood conferred on you

Mr W H J Wilkinson C I E, I C S, Resident, Mewar —

It is a mark of recognition of the splendid services which you have rendered for so many years to the Kotah State and thereby to Rajputana and India I believe that it was his wise use of your advice that has largely led to His Highness the Maharao being the ruler of one of the best governed States in India

Lt Col. C J Windham, C I E, I A , Resident, Kashmir —

Your honor which you must have the satisfaction of knowing you have well earned by concientiously loyal work over a number of years to

your Darbar and therefore indirectly to the British Government and to the whole order of Ruling Princes whose citadel is more threatened by misrule and disorder in any one or more States than by anything else

Col R A E Benn C I E , I A , late Resident Jaipur and now administrator Jhalawai State—

The honour is a fitting reward for the long and faithful services you have so loyally rendered to Government and the Kotah State

Col H B Peacock, Burley Hunts (England)—

My sincere congratulations on well-merited distinction. (Cablegram)

16 From some of the old brother Officers and friends in other States.—

Col R. C Mcwatt, C I E , Director General, Indian Medical Service in India —

I was delighted to hear of your well earned distinction

Col C W Waddington, C I E , M V O , Jodhpur—

Please accept my warmest congratulations on your most richly deserved honor

Sir C Kendall Butler —

No one deserved the honour more than you and feel the whole of the State will be delighted

Sirdar Lieutt Col Sir Appaji Rao Anklikar Sahib C I E , K B E Shitole, Gwalior—

Rao Bahadur Pandit Sir Sukhdeo Prasad, B. A , Kt , C I. E , Jodhpur —

“ The honour was a little bit belated.”

Dewan Bahadur Sir Daya Krishna Kaul, Patiala

Khan Bahadur Qazi Azizuddin Ahmad, I S O , O. B. E , C. S , M R A S , Dholpur

Diwan Bahadur Munshi Raushan Lal, Bharatpur

Pandit Chajuram C I E , Central India

Diwan Bahadur K. L Paonaskar, C I E , Kishengarh

Colonel Vindhyareshwar Prasad Singh, Dewan, Benares

Rao Bahadur Babu Shyam Sunder Lal, C I E , Alwar

17 Some of the public leaders of the Chaturvedi Community —

The Hon'ble Raja Parmanand, Rai Bahadur, Minister of Education,
U P.

Shri Mathur Chaturvedi, Maha Sabha, Agra

Mass meeting of the Meerut Mathur Chaturvedis presided over by
P. Radhelal Vakil

Shri Mathur Chaturvedi Maha Sabha, Muttra

Rai Bahadur Pandit Janki Prasad, Chief Secretary and Financial
Member, Rewa.

Rai Sahib Chakan Lal Vakil, Meerut

Pande Radhe Lal Assistant Registrar, Co-operative Credit Society,
Bareilly.

Pandit Lakshmi Misra, Executive Engineer O R. R., Bareilly.

Pathak Saligram M A., Deputy Collector, Agra.

Chauhan Bisheshwarnath, Secretary, Jaipur State Council, Jaipur

Rai Bahadur Pandit Pearey Lal Misra, M. A., L L. B , Chief Justice,
Bikaner.

Dr. Shambhu Nath Misra, Civil Surgeon, Sultanpur, (Oudh).

Pandit Lakshmi Narain Misra, Deputy Collector.

Rai Bahadur Pandit Bisheshwar Dayal, Revenue Member Rewa State.

" It must be a pride to the whole community ".

Pandit Damodar Das Misra, Special Manager Court of Wards,
Gorakhpur

" It is a unique honour to our community ".

Rai Bahadur Misra Kharagji, M. A., L L. B., M. L. C , Advocate
and Chairman District Board Mainpuri and Deputy President,
U. P Council —

There is one lesson which no one, who knows you, can fail to learn
and it is that hard and honest work never goes unrewarded This
distinction is the natural and necessary consequence of your untiring and
selfless work ".

18. From Etawah (U P.) the Diwan's native place —

The Collector of Etawah- His letter to the effect

"Etawah people may well be proud that so significant a honour has been conferred on one of their number

Misra Shyam Behari Lal Bhateleji, Berari

"It is a matter of pride for Etawah people that one of their citizens has occupied such a position of distinction "

The Raja Sahib of Pratapner

The Hon'ble Raja Ragho Prasad Narain Singh of Baraon, District Allahabad, Member Legislative Council, U P, Allahabad and General Secretary Agra Province Zemindars' Association.

CHAPTER II.

Administration

19 The work done by Mahakma Khas is given below —

I. Administrative and Executive.

Number	Nature of work	References submitted for order and returned in original	New files opened.
1	Revenue ...	4,175	128
2	Judicial	805	78
3	Foreign Correspondence ...	829	101
4	Kotris	210	16
5	Miscellaneous	1,599	273
6	Army	896	26
7	Karkhanas	552	82
8	Police	441	23
	Total ...	..	...

II Judicial.

Number	Nature of work	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Total	Decided	Pending at the close of the year
1	Sessions cases submitted for confirmation ...		5	5	5	...
2	Revenue Appeals ...	20	57	77	51	26
3	Revenue Revisions	26	40	66	53	13
4	Criminal Appeals ...	...	16	16	15	1
5	Criminal Revisions ...	5	29	34	28	6
6	Civil Appeals ...	31	75	106	77	29
7	Civil Revisions ..	16	38	54	39	15
8	Miscellaneous Appeals ..	10	28	38	30	8
	Total ..	...	...	...	.	...

The work is being carried on by the Revenue Department with the help of the P W Department and has so far been a success

34 *Floods* — The unusually heavy rains of the last 3 days of July 1923 (nearly 25 inches was received between 29th to 31st July 1923) caused huge floods in the rivers Parbati, Andheri, Lhasi, and Sukhar and enormous damage to property.

The loss of human life was small, only 11 persons being washed away and drowned but the State sustained heavy losses by the breaching of tanks and the washing away of valuable agricultural land

The loss of property sustained by people in the vicinity of the flood area is estimated at nearly Rs 2 lacs Prompt measures of relief were undertaken to alleviate the sufferings of those in distress

His Highness the Maharao Sahib Bahadur personally visited the afflicted area and expressed much sympathy His presence was a source of much comfort to the victims of the floods Major General Ap Onkar Singh Ji, Ap Ji Sojpur and Rai Bahadur Pandit Bishwanbhar Nath Ji donated Rs 100/- 50/- 25/- respectively to provide food and clothing for the destitute

35 In connection with the work of relief, the following have done well and deserve mention —

Munshi Bhanwar lal, Nazim Kunjer
 Munshi Rashik Beharilal, Nazim Chhipa Barod
 M Pirthi Singh, Naib Nazim, Kunjer

Girdarcar Qanoongues — Munshis Jamnalal, Jwala Prasad and Ramchander

Munshi Rashik Beharilal also raised Rs 300/- in cash and kind by subscription with the help of the Local Sabha and distributed it among the needy

The relief work done by the Baran Sewa Samiti led by Babu Dwarkalal is commendable The volunteers spared no pains in visiting the scenes of distress and in helping the people in all possible ways

The Experimental Farm at Baran

36 This Farm was started as an experiment, but it did not prove a success

Instead of an ideal Farm, the Revenue Commissioner reports, it appeared to be a State Hawala and that too under a very inefficient management and supervision and resulted in a loss of about Rs. 30,000/- to the State.

It was therefore abolished from the beginning of the year under report.

37 *Veterinary Branch* — The Veterinary Dispensary at Tharol was removed to Khanpur To provide equal facilities for all Nizamats without increasing the sanctioned budget instead of a qualified Veterinary Assistant two itinerant compounders were located, one at Khanpur and the other at Baran But now that the Tharol dispensary has been removed to Khanpur, the Khanpur compounder would be shifted to some other place, say Aklera or Chhipa Barod

All the Veterinary Assistants except Niaz Ahmed of Kishenganj did fairly well

To remove the difficulty generally experienced in getting carts for Barbardari, Veterinary Assistants were granted a permanent allowance of Rs 18/- p m. The sanctioned budget amounted to Rs. 8574/- of which Rs 8496/- were spent This works at -/11/9 per animal treated as compared with -/10/9 of last year

Co-operative Societies.

38 The post of the Registrar was held throughout the year by Babu Ghansham Das Gupta B Ag

39 By an order of the Mahakma Khas dated the 16th April 1923 sanction was accorded to start co-operative work in 6 more nizamats viz Barod, Mangrol, Khanpur, Sangod, Chechat and Kanwas. This necessitated the appointment of 6 additional Inspectors and one Assistant Registrar. The total strength of the supervising staff at the close of the year was thus 2 Assistant Registrars, 10 Inspectors and two Girdawars

40 The number of days spent on tour by the Registrar and his subordinate staff is given below —

Registrar	...	...	...	...	...	69 days
Assistant Registrar, Baran (post created on 12-5-23)						15 ,,
Assistant Registrar, Kunjer	..	...	...			215 ,,
Inspector Barod-Digod	...	...	...			239 ,,
Inspector Antah	...	...	...	..	..	186 ,,
Inspector Ladpura-Chechat	...	...	...			161 ,,
Inspector Baran	...	...	...			209 ,,
Inspector Bakani	...			...	...	195 ,,
Inspector Mangrol	...		...	...	..	225 ,,
Inspector Kanwas	...	...			...	191 ,,
Inspector Sangod	...	...	.	...	...	151 ,,
Inspector Kunjer	...	...		...		215 ,,
Inspector Khanpur	...	...	.	.	.	75 ,,

The Registrar should have been on tour for 90 days instead of 69 days He explains the shortage as being due to delay in obtaining transport. The motor car out of the societies' reserve fund recently sanctioned for him will he thinks greatly facilitate his movements which he admits should have been more extensive

41 The Budget grant for the Department was Rs. 26,002/- Rs 1,144/- was further sanctioned during the year. Of the total amount budgetted i. e Rs 27,146/-, Rs 24,458/- was spent

42. With the exception of a few villages where the crops suffered from the vagaries of the monsoon, the year under report was on the whole a prosperous year for the Societies.

The number of Societies at the beginning of the year was 176, 113 were newly opened and two closed during the year The total number at the close of the year was thus 287 including the Co operative stores at Baran and the State Employees' Society. Of these 287 Societies 285 actually worked during the year—the Society at Mandana and the stores at Baran remained inactive

26 Moharrirs carried on the work of the Societies The pay of 6 of them was met in equal shares from the State money and the Deposit Fund The remaining 20 were paid out of the Deposit Fund The average number of societies served by each Moharrir works out at 11.

43 The number of members rose from 2280 to 3533 giving an average of 12 members per society

44 The funds invested in the societies were Rs 6,87,581/3/3 as detailed below against Rs 5,13,166/11/- in the previous year —

Balance at the close of the last year due from

the members	.	..		Rs 3,86,901/15/3
Excess collections	...	...	...	Rs 42/10/9
Loan advanced during the year	...	...	Rs	2,59,719/3/9
The amount of shares advanced as loan			Rs	10,224/7/-
Loan advanced from the reserve fund of the societies	.	..	...	Rs. 30,692/14/6
<hr/>				
				Total Rs 6,87,581/3/3

45 The members owed to the Bohras 8,32,458/4/3 in cash and 36,667 maunds of grain Their claims were settled by a Commission presided over by B Gauri Sahai, late Assistant Revenue Commissioner The borrowing capacity of the members was estimated at Rs 8,29,357/4/6

46 The loan outstanding against them at the close of the year amounted to Rs 6,46,621/3/- as detailed below —

Last year's balance	...	Rs 3,86,901/15/3
Advanced during the year	...	Rs 259,719/3/9
		Total Rs 6,46,621/3/-

These loans were issued for the following purposes —

For purchase of cultivating rights (haq kasht) ...	Rs.	1,144/-
For repair of wells ...	„ „	1,092/-
For redemption of mortgaged lands or wells ...	„ „	10,667/-
For purchase of bullocks ...	„ „	51,751/-
For purchase of seed . . .	„ „	61,797/3/6
For Halis and Gwals	„ „	22,270/-
For payment of Raj Revenue and Takavi	„ „	29,505/7/-
For trade purposes ...	„ „	211/-
For purchase of cattle .. .	„ „	1,411/10/0
For purchase of Khad ...	„ „	15,794/8/9
For miscellaneous needs ...	„ „	23,441/14/6
For liquidation of old debts ...	„ „	3,009/8/0
For expenditure in marriages and deaths	„ „	36,854/0/0
For repairs of houses ...	„ „	816/0/0

The Registrar reports that 92% of these loans was advanced for productive purposes He draws attention to the necessity of encouraging cattle breeding in the State

47 The members owed to the societies Rs. 3,86,901/15/3 at the end of Sambat 1979 and Rs. 2,59,719/3/9 were advanced during the year Of the total debt (Rs 698,649/12/9 including interest) Rs 2,19,709/2/9 was recovered

48 The following statement will show the amount realised for payment to the Bohras as against instalments fixed by the Commission towards the settlement of Bohra claims —

Nizamat	Instalment for Samvat 1979	Recovered		Balance to be recovered
		Rs	Rs	
Ladpura	...	2,053	825	1,228
Digod . . .	7,101	2,502	4,599	
Baran	7,049	3,395	3,654	
Kunjre	10,216	5,861	4,355	
Bakanı . . .	15,870	9,671	6,199	

The Registrar gives reasons for these short recoveries and hopes for better results next year

Reserve Fund

49. The reserve fund of the societies stood as under —

At the end of last year ...	...	Rs	60,288/4/3
Transferred from the savings of the year under report ...	,,	30,692/14/6	
			—————
		Total Rs	90,981/2/9

In addition to this 25,548/7/- was subscribed by the share holders

The assets of the societies amounted thus to Rs 1,16,529 or 24% of the liability of the members

50 The amount of the State loan payable by the Registrar was as follows —

Balance of last year ..	..	Rs	1,92,643/13/0
Further loan advanced to the societies ...	,,	2,59,719/3/9	
Further loan advanced for purchase of grain ..	,,	1,354/4/3	
Further loan advanced for repayment of deposits ,,		5,361/15/6	
Further loan advanced for construction of khais ,,		313/8/0	
Miscellaneous ,,		4427/13/9	
Interest ,,		17,912/8/0	
		—————	
		Total Rs	481,733/2/3

Of this the following amounts were paid back to State —

That received from the societies ...	... Rs	2,29,782/12/6
,, ,, ,, depositors ...	,,	34,541/6/0
,, ,, ,, grain valued at ..	.. ,,	6,879/11/6
Miscellaneous ,,	.. ,,	198/14/0
Interest ,,	.. ,,	4,914/14/0
	—————	
		Total Rs 2,76,317/10/0

The balance due to the State at the end of the year was Rs 2,04,515/8/3

51. The deposits stood as follows :—

Deposits of last year ...	..	Rs	1,85,582/0/3
,, received during the year ...	.. ,,	34,541/6/0	
Interest due on deposits	.. ,,	9,347/10/9	
	—————		
		Total Rs.	1,79,470/7/0

Of this amount Rs 5,643/1/0 was repaid to depositors.

Total amount held under deposits at the end of the year was Rs 1,73,827/6/0

52 The following statement will show the number of cases instituted and applications for execution of decrees made against defaulting members —

	Balance of last year	Instituted during the year.	Total	Disposed	Balance
Cases ...	18	50	68	50	18
Applications	77	22	99	9	90

53 Grain for seed was stored in the Nizamats as detailed below —

JUAR.	WHEAT	GRAM.
15,888 maunds	24,064 maunds	3,504 maunds.

54 The Registrar admits that although the arrangements for the supply of seed grain were much appreciated by the cultivators and proved beneficial the matter is not without risk as it is not easy to get hold of honest clerks

CHAPTER III.

Legislation

55 The administration of the civil and criminal justice in the State is guided generally by the spirit, though not the letter of the law in force in the British territory

56 The rules and circulars passed during this year are shown in Appendix II

Military Forces.

57 The troops which the Maharao Sahib Bahadur may maintain are limited to 15,000 men of all descriptions but, the actual number at present maintained is over 2,000 as shown below —

	REGULAR	IRREGULAR
Cavalry	... ... . . ... 138	144
Infantry	... ... 822	803
Artillery	. ... . Nil	209

Police Department.

58 Pandit Prem Nath Tikku held the post of the Inspector General of Police during the year He was in camp for 2 months and 28 days and inspected 21 police stations and 25 out-posts It is hoped more out-posts will in future be inspected

59 The Inspector General points out that the Police Reconstitution Scheme sanctioned in 1921 has worked well. The long standing complaint of the dearth of recruits was removed so far as the Baran and Aklera Districts were concerned, but continued in Sadar and Reserve lines and might necessitate the transfer of a certain number of men in batches from Baran and Aklera to fill the vacancies in Sadar

60. The Superintendent of Police Aklera reported that Aklera, Chhipa-Barod, Bakanı and Manoharthana circles were too big in area to be properly supervised. To meet this difficulty a new police station was formed last year by taking out villages from the Bakanı and Aklera circles and including them in the new circle. Another new police circle will shortly be made out of Manoharthana and Chhipa-Barod circles which will become smaller.

61 The political atmosphere has generally been calm and quiet although as a result of world wide activities the masses in the State could not remain entirely unaffected. The efforts of certain preachers from outside in organising a Hindu Sabha proved abortive, though news of disturbances at Ajmer and other places did serve for a time in creating a temporary commotion.

Mischief mongers were not idle in spreading wild rumours of apprehended Hindu Muslim riot on the occasion of Moharrum and Dol festivals but these rumours were proved baseless the people being well aware of the settled policy of the Kotah Administration of rigid non-interference with the religious liberty and other legitimate activities of its subjects

62 The Begar system in its true sense never existed in this State although here and there instances were not wanting where some short sighted State officials did abuse their authority in exacting Begar from the ryots. The issue of "Begar circular" which provides rules for payment of wages by State officials for work done and safe guards against abuse of authority by them has given the needed relief to those in whose interests it was framed and has been received by them with grateful satisfaction

63. There were 8 officers under training at the Moradabad and Phillour schools during the year and with the return of this batch a sufficient number of trained officers would be available but to train Head Moharrirs and Moharrirs a Police training school has been started at Kotah where 6 Head Constables were receiving training at the close of the year.

64 The total number of offences reported during the year was 1063 against 1460 of the last year and 1775 of the year before last 611 persons were arrested during the year under report of whom 301 were convicted, 6 died and 78 were under trial at the close of the year

65. The following statement shows the working of the police for the year under report —

Number of cognisable offences reported	...	1063
„ investigated	...	961
„ tried	...	433
„ convicted	...	244
„ of persons tried	...	611
„ „ „ convicted	...	301
Ratio of cases investigated to reported	...	90 10
„ „ tried out to investigated	...	45 05
„ of persons convicted out of those tried	...	49 206

The average number of cases investigated by Station Officers was 44 8 as compared with 44 9 last year

66 *Dacoities* — There were 11 village and 9 road Dacoities against 10 in the previous year. Of these, four Dacoities were traced and challaned one resulting in conviction and 3 were pending at the close of the year. The nature of most of these Dacoities, was more or less technical, and the perpetrators of such offences being residents of neighbouring territories and having supporters to screen them, it is almost impossible to arrest the culprits in the absence of co-operation on the part of local police

The Inspector General also mentions as an instance the dacoity of Banyani in the Kaithune circle. Information of the presence of 20 or 25 dacoits in the jungle near Khadia-kheri having been received a party of policemen proceeded with some villagers of Khadia-kheri and had a sharp engagement with the dacoits, with the result that 2 of them were shot dead and two severely wounded and a quantity of stolen property including 4 guns taken in 2 previous dacoities was recovered. The two men wounded were subsequently arrested and confessed to their participation in dacoities and gave the names of some of their associates who were found to be the Bhils of Bundi and Mewar States. Nothing further could be done however owing to lack of co-operation on the part of the police of these States

67 *Robbery* — There were 34 cases against 31 of the previous year.

The total amount of property looted was Rs 90,950/3/- against Rs 99,109/13/6 in the previous year. Of this, property valued at Rs 22,565/5/- was recovered

68 *Murder* — There were 7 cases of murder against 3 in the previous year. Of these 3 resulted in conviction, in 2 proceedings under section 512 Cr P C were taken and one was pending at the close of the year

69 *Culpable homicide* — 6 cases were reported against 3 of last year. 2 resulted in conviction, one was dismissed, in one evidence was recorded under section, 512 Cr P C one was under trial and one remained untraced at the end of the year

70 *Attempt to murder* — There were 3 cases of attempted murder compared with 4 of last year. Of these one resulted in conviction, one was dismissed and one was pending

71 *Cattle theft* — There were 127 cases of cattle theft against 156 of the previous year, 35 accused were arrested of whom 21 were convicted, 10 discharged or acquitted and 4 were pending at the close of the year.

72 The Inspector General reports that the Banjara tribe is mostly responsible for cattle thefts and points out that unless special measures are taken against these people and the owners of cattle kept greater watch over them the entire prevention of this class of offences is well

nigh impossible. Some sort of surveillance over domiciled Banjaras list of whom is regularly received from the Revenue Department, is kept up but living as they do in temporary huts under the pretence of looking after their cultivation they are not unfrequently found harbouring offenders of their tribe from outside.

73 *Theft and Lurking House Trespass* — 510 cases against 776 in the previous year were reported during the year. Of 203 accused arrested in 163 cases 115 were convicted, 74 discharged and acquitted, 3 died and 11 remained under trial at the close of the year.

74 *Escape from Police Custody* — Under this head 6 cases against 9 of the last year were recorded.

75 *Police Torture* — There was no case of police torture.

76. *Discipline, Reward and Conduct of the Police* — The morale of the Police force in general was good, but Constables continue absenting themselves from duty without leave in spite of severe measures being taken to stop this bad habit.

77 The reward and punishments awarded to the members of the force is shown in Appendix IV.

78 *C I D.* — As in previous years there is nothing special to report but the Inspector General thinks that in view of the changing political conditions it is necessary to maintain this Department.

79 *Prosecuting Branch* — Pandit Deo Mitra remained in charge of the work. The following statement shows the work done by this branch —

Courts	Cases tried	Results	Percentage of Conviction	Remarks
Mahakma Khas Sessions Judge	(a) 5 Appeals (b) 7 Revisions (c) 1 dealt under Sec 195 C P O 46*	(a) 1 Rejected 4 Pending (b) 4 Accepted 1 Rejected 2 Pending (c) 1 Pending 25 Convicted 1 Returned for enquiry 1 Struck off owing to the death of the accused 7 Acquitted		
Magistrate 1st Class, Kotah	80	38 Convicted 13 Committed to Sessions 1 Transferred 2 Compromised 1 Under trial 4 Dealt under Sec 512 C P C	73%	*34 appeals from prisoners includ ed
Magistrate 1st Class Biran	2	21 Discharged or acquitted 2 Committed to Sessions	47 5	
Magistrate 2nd Class, Kotah	30	16 Convicted 2 Transferred 1 Compromised 2 Under trial 5 Acquitted or discharged 4 Dealt under Sec. 512 C P C	52%	

Finger Print Work — Search slips of 52 persons were sent up for search Of these 23 were traced The Inspector's work as a whole was satisfactory

80 *Co-operation with other States* — Relation with Bundi and Mewar remained as unsatisfactory as ever

81 *General remarks* :— The Inspector General closes his report with a mention of the work done by his subordinate officers So far as the general working of the police was concerned he gives first place to the Baran Division, second to Aklera and places the Sadar Division at the last In the matter of convictions and recovery of stolen property Aklera comes off better than Baran Without a change of Superintendents it is difficult to say whether good results are due to the personality of the Divisional Superintendent or to the natural situation of the district he holds charge of

The Inspector General mentions the long and meritorious services of Munshi Husain Ali Khan his Deputy who retired at the end of the year The cost strength and working of the police for the year under report is shown in Appendix IV

Judicial

82 Consequent upon reversion to Ajmer service of Rai Sahib Pandit Bishen Lal Kaul Bar-at-Law, who had held the post of the Judge in the State for the last 15 years, His Highness was pleased to appoint Rai Sahib Pandit Sri Ram Bhargava, District Magistrate, Kotah in his place with effect from the 13th January 1923

83. The Courts of Sub-Judge and District Magistrate at the Head Quarters, that had so far been separate, were amalgamated and to the combined post of the District Magistrate and Sub-Judge, Kotah, Babu Jagdish Sahai Mathur B A , L L B., the District Magistrate and Sub-Judge, Aklera was appointed Babu Hiralal Sood Sub Judge, Kotah was transferred to Baran to relieve Babu Hiralal Adholia B A , L L B , District Magistrate and Sub-Judge Baran who in turn was posted at Aklera in place of Babu Jagdish Sahai as District Magistrate and Sub-Judge Aklera

During the absence on leave of Babu Hiralal Adholia District Magistrate and Sub-Judge Aklera from the 14th March 1923 to the 8th June 1923, Bhatt Parmanand, Munsiff and Magistrate 2nd class Kotah, acted for him and Seth Kanwarlal Honorary Magistrate 2nd class was put in charge of the 2nd class Magistrate

From the 4th August to the 26th September 1923, again when Babu Hiralal Sood was called from Baran as additional Judge to help

the permanent Judge placed on special duty on the retrenchment Committee Bhat Parmanand and Seth Kanwarlal were respectively placed in the charge of the Baran Magistracy and the 2nd class Magistracy at Kotah.

Criminal Work

84 The number of criminal cases tried by criminal courts during the year under report was 4849 against 4606 in the previous year, the increase of 50 and 158 respectively being chiefly noticeable in the courts of the District Magistrate Kotah and Nizamat courts under the District Magistrate Aklera

No reason for this increase in the case of the nizamat courts is assigned but in the case of the courts of the District Magistrate Kotah it is stated to be due to the fact that the nizamat of Chechat and Ladpura which usually used to be under Nazims exercising powers of 2nd class Magistrate were for a few months placed under charge of Nazims exercising powers of 3rd class Magistrate with the result that cases beyond the powers of 3rd class Magistrate had to be tried by the District Magistrate Kotah himself

85 The number of persons dealt with by the courts was 7502 against 6980 of the last year Of these 1156 were convicted, 3242 discharged, 2909 acquitted, 56 committed, 120 died escaped or transferred, and 19 awaited trial at the end of the year against 37 in the previous year

86 The number of sessions cases of which 7 against 1 in last year were murder cases was 35 against 30 of last year and all of these were disposed of during the year. Most of these cases that were not equally spread over the year, the Judge reports, had to be tried within a few months, and although the number of accused persons dealt with by him was less by 6 and the number of witnesses examined was much more, there being 50 witnesses in one Dacoity case alone.

Appeals and Revisions

87 There were 133 appeals and 361 applications for revision as compared with 109 appeals and 450 revisions in the previous year The increase in the number of appeals was chiefly noticed in the courts of the Sessions Judge and the Magistrate Aklera being 38 against 25 in the previous year in the former and 20 against 12 in the latter The decrease in the number of revisions was marked in the courts of the Magistrates at Kotah and Baran being 140 against 186 in the former and 96 against 127 in the latter Of the 133 appeals disposed of judgements of lower courts were confirmed in 51, modified in 19, reversed in 28, applications were rejected in 16, proceedings quashed in 5 one was referred to higher court 6 were remanded to lower court for further enquiry and 7 were pending at the close of the year. Of the

361 revisions decisions were confirmed in 244, modified in 9, reversed in 17, applications were rejected in 77, one was referred to higher court, proceedings were quashed in 1, further enquiry ordered in 6, and 6 were left undisposed at the close of the year

88. The average duration in the various courts in original cases, appeals and revisions was as below —

Original Cases

	SAMVAT			
	1978.		1979	
	Months	Days	Months	Days
Sessions Court 	0	19	0	19
Magistrate Kotah 	0	20	1	3
,, Baran 	1	14	1	22
,, Aklera 	1	1	0	27
2nd Class Magistrate, Kotah	1	13	0	20
Bench of Honorary Magistrate Kotah ...	0	22	1	7
Nizamat courts under Magistrate Kotah 	1	23	1	23
Nizamat courts under Magistrate Baran 	1	20	1	12
Nizamat courts under Magistrate Aklera 	2	0	1	27

Appeals and Revisions

Sessions Court Appeals Revisions ...	1	0	0	23
Magistrate Kotah Appeals Revisions .	0	27	0	23
...	0	6	0	9
Magistrate Baran Appeals Revisions ...	0	20	0	20
...	0	5	0	6
Magistrate Aklera Appeals Revisions ...	1	8	1	6
...	0	8	0	18

89 These figures will show that the Sessions Judge had to deal with more cases, than in the previous year but the average duration in

his court was comparatively less, that the Magistrate at Baran had fewer cases this year but the average duration in original cases was more and that the Kotah Magistrate has taken longer period in disposing of original cases but it was due to the fact that 50 more original cases came up before him.

Civil Work

90 The number of original suits instituted was 4269 against 3845 showing an increase of 424, analysed below, in number and Rs 12,468/6/- in valuation

	DIFFERENCE					
Judges Court Kotah	+ 3
Munsiff's Court, Kotah	+ 51
Sub-Judge Court at Aklera	+ 30
Nizamat Courts under the Sub-Judge, Aklera				+ 519
Court of Sub-Judge, Kotah	- 5
Honorary Munsiffs' Court, Kotah		- 52
Nizamat Courts under Civil Court, Kotah	- 28
Nizamat Courts under Civil Court, Baran	- 75

The number of suits disposed of was 4141 against 3835 in the previous year, and the number of cases pending at the close of the year was 1040 against 912 of last year. The courts of the Sub-Judge Kotah chiefly and the Munsiff at Kotah and the Sub-Judge Aklera and Nizamats under him contributed to this increase in the number of undisposed cases. The Sub-Judge of Kotah Babu Jagdish Sahai in whose court alone there was a balance of 103 suits, on a report being called from him by the Sessions Judge, explains that the return furnished by his predecessor Mr Hirralal Sood were not faithful. He argues and quotes references to show that a total equivalent to the number of suits instituted during 2 months before the close of the year is not an uncommon thing and expects to show even better results next year inspite of the fact that he has to carry on the work of the two separate courts District Magistrate and Sub-Judge, amalgamated into one.

The increased balance in the other two courts was due to comparative increase in the number of institutions.

91 3665 applications for execution of decrees amounting to Rs 4,76,720/- as against 3365 for Rs 4,70,607/- were received during the year. Of the total 4518 including last year's balance of 853, 3856 as against 3419 of the value of Rs 4,91,093 were disposed of leaving 662 applications pending at the close of the year.

92 *Appeals* — The number of institutions was 514 against 480 of the last year. Including last year's balance of 51 the total number to deal with was 565 of which 511 were disposed of.

Of this number, decisions of lower courts were confirmed in 251, reversed in 114, modified in 66, remanded for further enquiry in 17 and compromised or otherwise disposed of 63. The balance left at the end of the year was 54.

213 appeals against 200 in the previous year were decided by the Judge

93 The duration in the various courts was as below —

Original Suits

	SAMVAT			
	1978		1979	
	Months	Days	Months	Days
Judge's Court	6	2	1	20
Sub-Judge's Court, Kotah ...	2	23	4	22
,, ,, Baran ...	4	8	4	6
,, ,, Aklera ...	4	8	2	3
Munsiff's Courts, Kotah ..	1	5	1	13
Bench of Honorary Munsiffs' ...	1	5	1	25

Appeals

Judge's Court	3	18	2	21
Sub-Judge's Court, Kotah ...	2	24	3	26
,, ,, Baran ...	1	20	1	22
,, ,, Aklera ...	2	13	1	...

Registration

94 776 documents of the aggregate value of Rs 4,05,854/- were registered against 787 of the value of Rs 3,78,362/- in the previous year.

The fees realised showed a decrease of Rs 644/15/6/- as compared with the figures of the last year, and the total expenditure was less by Rs 15/12/-

his court was comparatively less, that the Magistrate at Baran had fewer cases this year but the average duration in original cases was more and that the Kotah Magistrate has taken longer period in disposing of original cases but it was due to the fact that 50 more original cases came up before him.

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Court of Sub-Judge, Kotah		- 5
Honorary Munsiffs' Court, Kotah			- 52
Nizamat Courts under Civil Court, Kotah	- 28
Nizamat Courts under Civil Court, Baran	- 75

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Bench of Honorary Munsiffs' ..	1	5	1	25

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Registration

94 776 documents of the aggregate value of Rs 4,05,854/- were registered against 787 of the value of Rs 3,78,662/- in the previous year.

The fees realised showed a decrease of Rs 644/15/6/- as compared with the figures of the last year, and the total expenditure was less by Rs 15/12/-.

Extradition

95 29 persons were extradited to and 22 received from other Indian States and 2 were handed over and 3 received from British India

Births and Deaths.

96. It will be seen from Appendix No XXVI that this year there was an increase of 644 in the number of births and of 277 of deaths as compared with the previous year

97 To make his department's report more comprehensive and useful to the Mahakma Khas the Judge has thought fit to supplement it by annexing 6 statements showing the work of the different courts. Two of the statements deal with the working of the Judge's court which have been explained by him at some length in the body of the report to show what he calls 'the multifarious duties' of his post and the quality of the work done by him, while the 3 others show the total work done by the 3 subordinate courts and the last showing the result of appeals of various district officers The returns are useful and may be continued

98 Although as the Judge himself points out, result of appeals is not always the real test of judicial work, the following comparative statement will show the quality of the work done by Mr Kaul during last year and Rai Sahib Pandit Sri Ram during the 1st year he worked as Judge —

Comparative result of Appeals preferred against the orders of
Mr Bishan Lal Kaul and Pandit Sri Ram

Serial Number	Nature of Cases	Name of officers	Up held	Reversed	Modified	Remanded for further enquiry	Compromised or dismissed otherwise	Remarks
1	Sessions Cases	Mr Kaul Pandit Sri Ram	66 6 100 0		33 3	.		Result of one case is awaited
2	Criminal Appeals	Mr Kaul Pandit Sri Ram	50 0 100 0	50				
3	Criminal Revisions	Mr Kaul Pandit Sri Ram	66 6		33 3			
4	Civil Suits	Mr Kaul Pandit Sri Ram	..			.		
5	Civil Appeals	Mr Kaul Pandit Sri Ram	50 80	41 6 20		8 3		
6	Total	Mr Kaul Pandit Sri Ram	50 80	41 6 20		8 3		Result of 24 appeals is awaited

99. From a perusal of the district returns the Judge concludes that Kotah is the most and Aklera the least worked district and that the combined civil and criminal work of Kotah district is more than what a single man can conveniently and efficiently do inspite of the fact that Babu Jagdish Sahai the present incumbent, who, he considers, is a painstaking and punctual worker, strives his best to cope it

100 Among the other improvements done by the Judge are the revision of the form of some of the periodical returns and the registers maintained by the nizamats courts to bring them up into one uniform system, and the supply of uniform paper of standard size for the use of judicial courts

Prisons

101 Pandit Basdeo Sahai, the Deputy Superintendent Jail was retired on pension and was replaced by Pandit Jai Shanker a smart young man, who was selected and sent to Ajmer for being trained in Jail Administration

It is hoped that the Superintendent with the help of his new Deputy will be able to make more improvements in the tone and discipline of the Jail Administration.

102. The profit derived from the Jail industries was Rs 2,500/- this year against Rs 1,650/- in the last year and almost equal amounts in the 4 preceding years and the Judge to whose interest and general supervision the increase seems mainly due is glad to report that the Jail industry is being revived

103 Appendix XIII gives details regarding prisoners in the Kotah Jail ~~367~~ prisoners were admitted during the year and the total number was 710 against 741 in the previous year Of these 18 including one insane died, and 419 were released leaving 273 at the close of the year The daily average strength of prisoners was 291.76

The health of the prisoners was good on the whole except that there were 18 cases of pneumonia of which 8 proved fatal This is large number compared with previous years and is attributed to insufficiency of warm clothings The attention of the officer in charge of Jail is being drawn to this matter.

104 Reviewing as a whole the Judge considers that in spite of heavier institutions both on civil and criminal sides the courts discharged their duties well and faithfully and brings to the notice of the Darbar the good work done by Munshi Prem Sukh, Judicial Assistant an old and experienced official of the Department and Sita Ram Ahalmad

105 The following statement gives information regarding the settlement of Criminal Tribes —

Names of Criminal Tribes	Present on 1st January 1922			Arrival and new Settlements						Present on 31st December 1922			Land Cultivated		Realization of Produce on Land Cultivated	Expenditure incurred on Settlement	Remarks.
	1	2	3	Total	Diecl	Absconded	Extradited	Total	9	10	11	Bighas	Biswas				
Sansis																	
Baories	7	2	9		1			1	8						1,000/-		
Kanjars		13	13						13							1,011/2/9	
Total	7	15	22		1			1	21							2,041/2/9	

Municipalities

KOTAH

106. The term of three years for which the Municipal members were elected expired on the 30th September 1922. The request of the residents of Gumanpura, Mokhapara and Kishorpura to elect separate representatives for their own wards was sanctioned by the Darbar and consequently the new Board was constituted consisting of 16 elected, 9 nominated and 6 ex-officio members. Seth Rameshwar an elected member was by a majority of votes selected as chairman and his election approved by the Mahakma Khas Babu Balmukand Gupta, Superintendent of Gardens was elected Vice-Chairman for one year.

107 At the request of the Board and to enable it to stand upon its own legs His Highness was further pleased to grant to the Municipality the receipts derived from the octroi duty on grain and opium and hitherto appropriated as Customs Revenue.

108. It has come to the knowledge of the Darbar that the affairs of the Municipal Board are not being conducted in a satisfactory manner. It is to be hoped that the members of the Board would realise their responsibility and to their level best to ensure the success of this experiment in Municipal Administration and would not let it be said that the Darbar's confidence was misplaced.

109 A sub committee appointed by the Board has been revising the rates of rent assessed on municipal lands and buildings and it is expected that the revenue under this head would increase by at least Rs 2,000/-

110 Babu Lachhman Singh Secretary who had long been ailing was retired on pension and died soon after Babu Bachchulal Assistant Master Herbert High School has been appointed as Municipal Secretary on probation

111 There were 40 meetings of the Board, 22 special and 18 ordinary

112 The actual income from the various sources came to Rs 28,674/- against Rs 28,484/- of the previous year. The year opened with a balance of Rs 4,266/- Total amount at the disposal of the Board was Rs 50,457/- including this balance, and Rs 707/- from miscellaneous sources, together with the Raj grant of Rs 17,000/- out of the budgetted grant Rs 22,000/-

The total expenditure was Rs. 50,411/ against Rs 52,928/-

113 The following improvements were made in the Kotah city during the year under report —

- 1 Five cess pools and privies were constructed by the Municipality at the owner's expenses
- 2 Ten ruins of deserted houses were cleared by contractors at the cost of Municipality
- 3 5 New rubbish carts and 2 new night soil carts were constructed to replace the unseiceable ones
- 4 The following wells were cleared up and disinfected —
(a) Hattigir, (b) Bhangaria Kund, (c) Kund Bakhshpuri.
- 5 Debris of the 18 houses which had fallen down on account of rains were removed
- 6 10 portable galvanised iron receptacles set up in suitable places in certain mohallas for the collection of filth and dirt
- 7 A new road dam was constructed (with katla lines for carts) by the Municipality at the Juni Haweli

BARAN

114 Babu Hira Lal B A., M. R. A. S., District Magistrate remained in charge of the Baran Municipality throughout the year with the exception of 3 months when Babu Hira Lal B A., LL B., held charge of the Municipality prior to his transfer to Aklera

115 There were nine sittings of the Municipality

116. The actual income of the Municipality was Rs. 28,095/15/3 against Rs. 15,561/- of the previous year. The expenditure was Rs. 13,917/- against Rs. 11,427/- in the last year.

117 A new pucca shop in the main Raj Bazar was constructed at the expense of the Municipality. Repairs to the public latrine near Mandola Gate were carried out.

118 The Municipality which already owed to the State Rs 29,280/- received a further loan of Rs 14,500/-, making Rs 43,917/- in all. Of this a sum of Rs 11,964/- was re-paid to the State leaving a balance of Rs 31,816/- payable to the State.

119 Sanitation was properly looked after by Assistant Surgeon Suraj Prasad and the Municipal Commissioners.

CHAPTER IV

Production and Distribution.

Weather and Crop

120. Although the monsoon was rather late in coming the heavy and continual falls towards the end of July relieved the anxiety. Since then good rain was received at proper intervals throughout the next 2 months and also the winter showers. Agricultural conditions were thus on the whole favourable for both the crops and an all round normal out-turn was obtained.

Condition of the people and cattle.

121. The cultivators had nothing special to complain and much of the land that remained unploughed had to be struck off in the bad years of 1974 and 75 was brought under plough this year.

The general complaint of scarcity and high wages of labour continued as in previous years. This, together with the comparative low prices of grains, prevented the cultivators from reaping the full benefit of an otherwise good year, says the Revenue Commissioner in his report. The condition of the cattle was satisfactory.

Forests

122. Babu Kalyan Singh, the Conservator of Forests, remained in charge of the Department till the end of February 1923. He had been ailing for some time past and eventually died in March 1923. Babu Ibrahim Ali, the senior Assistant Conservator carried on the work of the Department for 3½ months till the appointment of Pandit Duni Chand the then Forest Boundary Officer. Chaube Jiwan Lal Assistant Conservator was retired on pension and in his place Munshi Noor Mohammad Khan, Inspector, was appointed. The posts of the Inspector and Head clerk were brought under reduction.

123. During the year under report no alterations were made in the areas placed under the control of the Forest Department except those that were made during the Forest Boundary settlement operations. The work of forest settlement was finished in the Chechat, Kanwas, Shergarh, Chhipa Barod, Manoharthana, Aklera, Asnawar Bakani and Khanpur Nizamats. The forest settlement of Kishanganj and Shahabad nizamats were taken up during the year but postponed till the end of the Revenue settlement operations.

124. There were 192 cases of breach of forest rules including last year's balance against, 144 in the previous year.

125 The persons involved in these were 172, of whom 99 were punished Rs 228/10/- were realised as fines in addition to Rs 599/11/3 as price of wood

126 There were 10 forest fires covering an area of 165 square miles and causing a loss of Rs 1830/- To protect Hankas from fires 108 fire lines 258 miles long were made at an expense of Rs 835/-

127 The Babul seeds over an area of 560 Bighas in Ladpuria Nizamat were washed away on account of heavy rains

Mahua plantations on the bank of the Parbati were in good condition

128. The experimental farm known as the Ratanpura garden did not prove a success and was discontinued

129. About 456 maunds of stag horns collected departmentally were sold.

130 The manufacture of katha (catechu) yielded comparatively less income due to the migration of some of the 'katha' manufacturers.

131. The propagation of Lac did not prove a success

132 Bauxite containing 59 to 60% alumina exists but has not yet found a market outside the State

133 The gross receipts of the Department under all heads amounted to Rs 1,69,380/- as compared with Rs 1,68,800/- of the last year.

134 The total expenditure was Rs. 57,160/- against Rs 54,938/-

135 Many trees on the banks of the Lhasi, Anderi, and Parbati were washed away during the floods in July 1923

His Highness was graciously pleased to sanction the free use of rafters and wood for rebuilding their fallen houses to the unfortunate sufferers from these floods

Quarries

136 The gross income from the State Quarries was Rs 40,039/8/- as compared with Rs 32,479/13/9 in the previous year Deducting from this sum Rs 4,947/11/9 spent on establishment, Rs 56/8/- on the repairs of road, Rs 2,000/- paid towards the loan taken from the Forest Department for Raotha road quarry, and Rs 1,000/- deposited in the private department of His Highness, Rs 32,035/4/3 were credited in the State Treasury as net profits of the department

Bagar Ghas.

137. Of the total stock of 81,604 mds $7\frac{1}{2}$ seers grass and 23 mds. 25 seers Karab, 69,975 mds 15 seers was stocked in Samvat 1979 at a cost of Rs 24,559/10/3 and 59273 mds 23 seers of grass and 23 maunds 25 seers Karab was sold during the year resulting in a profit of Rs 4,798/- to the department

The advance out-standing against the labourers at the end of the year under report was Rs 6,579/10/9

Public Works Department.

138 Mr G C Devon, the Chief Engineer, held charge of the Department throughout the year

139 *Budget Grant* — The Budget grants for the year amounted to Rs 6,45,664/- against Rs 6,14,680/- in the previous year and were as follows —

	Rs
P W D Budget	6,00,000
Abpashi ,	18,272
Protective Bund Works	27,392

140 *Expenditure* — The expenditure on works debitible to P W D Budget was 4,74,060/- only, including Rs 86,189/- spent on Establishment and Rs 63,548/- paid by the Department to the Private Secretary to His Highness for Gurh and other works. There was thus a saving of Rs 1,25,940/- on account of the Department's inability to complete sanctioned works within the year

141 The Chief Engineer confesses that the results of his department this year are poor but adds that this is due to two reasons :—

(1) the failure of the departmental heads to comply with Mahakma Khas order dated the 11th March 1921, i.e. not submitting their lists of works in advance to enable the P W D to start works in the beginning of each year and (2) to the excessive and continuous rains in 1923 which stopped all works for many weeks. In connection with (1) the Chief Engineer makes the following observations —

" But this poor result will continue so long as Departments fail to comply with Mahakma Khas orders contained in Robkar dated 11th March 1921 as it is impossible for works to be carried out during the year of sanction unless all details concerning them are settled in advance to enable the P.W.D to make a start at the beginning of each year. Much time is lost each year owing to delays in submitting requirements and in selecting sites and other details which should all be settled and

decided on before the commencement of a year " The Chief Engineer is right and the attention of all the heads of departments is drawn to the standing Mahakma Khas, order referred to above.

142 Apart from P W D works the Department carried out works for other departments costing in aggregate Rs 205,536/- as detailed below —

	Rs
Abpashi works	14,256
Miscellaneous Suspense works	86,896
Water Works	89,258
Protective Bund Works	15,126
 Total . . .	 2,05,536

143. Of the saving of Rs. 1,25,940/-, Rs. 124,630/- was kept in Amanat to be utilised next year in the following works —

Constructing Nizamat Ladpura Building in Nayapura Sarai Kotah Thana at Manoharthana

Purchase of 2 road rollers etc

144 The details of expenditure under each Budget head are given below —

No	Budget Heads	Originals	Repairs	Total
1	Military Works ...	2,108	729	2,837
2	Civil Buildings	87,150	29,454	1,16,604
3	Communications	38,973	76,779	1,15,752
4	Wells	86	1,353	1,439
5	Irrigation . . .	15,210	12,470	27,680
6	Water Works ... . . .	...	15,182	15,182
7	Miscellaneous Improvements ...	13,706	19,827	33,533
8	Contributory Works	1,544	7,573	9,117
9	Tools and Plant ..	..	2,179	2,179
10	Establishment .	86,189	.	86,189
11	Works carried out by His Highness . . .	63,548	...	63,548
	Total ..	...	...	4,74,060

145 *Military Works* — Good progress was made with the construction of the following important works —

- 1 Four double storied Barracks for 44 sepoys each, Quarters Guard, Adjutant's quarter at the new Military Lines, Kotah Work sanctioned by Special Grant.
- 2 Owing to the delay in settling of the site very little progress was made with the construction of the Qiladar's Quarters at Manohar Thana Fort
- 3 The construction of a new Armoury at the Topkhana near Haveli Jhalan, Kotah, was completed from funds provided by the Military Department

146 *Communications* — The following works were commenced during the year —

- 1 Improvements to the causeway on the way to Delanpur Hanka
- 2 Causeway on the Ahu river at Kanwas
- 3 Metalled road from Ladbura ghat road to the Burning ghat on the Chambal
- 4 Metalled road from Ladbura gate, Kotah City, to Ladbura Ghat and was completed before the monsoon and successfully stood the submerging it was subjected to through the Chambal being in high flood

Fair progress was made with the following works —

- 1 Metalling ghat portion between Ametha and Dungargaon Mile Nos 31 and 32 of Patan-Aklera-Asnawar Road
- 2 Metalling unmetalled road from Suket to Khairabad
- 3 Metalling Miles Nos 1 and 2 Baran-Mangrol Road
- 4 Making 5 culverts of three feet span on Patera and Aklera Branches of Parbatı Canal
- 5 Metalling Kotah-Borabas Road.

The following works were completed during the year —

- 1 Causeway on Sadla nala on Chhipabarod-Manohar Thana new Road
- 2 Causeway on Jatawa nala on Chhipa Barod-Manohar Thana new Road
- 3 New road from Bonded Ware House at Chhipa Barod to join Chhipa Barod-Kawai Fair Weather Road
- 4 Soling and first coat of metalling on the new road from Suket to Suket Road Station

5. Raising Fair Weather Road in Etawah Section
6. Constructing approach road from Kunadi to the Chambal Causeway, Ladbura Ghat, Kotah
7. Providing pakka floor to road dams and drop walls on Deoli Kethune-Ghanahera Road
8. Constructing a metalled road from Kethunipole Road to Nausanda ka Mandir, Kotah
9. Widening and renewing road from Anta Ghar to Police Chowkey at Umed Bhawan, Kotah.
10. Metalling portion of Bara-Patti ghat road (Khanpur side slope) on Atru-Khanpur Road
11. Constructing a metalled road and Kharanjah from Rampura gate to new Garrykhana, Ladbura Kotah.

147. *Buildings* — Good progress was made with most of the following works —

1. New school at Bakani.
2. Second addition to school at Chhipa Barod
3. Customs office and quarters at Baran.
4. Additions to Assistant Revenue Commissioner's quarter at Baran.
5. Circle Inspector's quarter and Constables Lines, Baran
6. Converting the office of the Assistant Revenue Commissioner at Atru into Nizamat Buildings for use of Nazim Kunjer
7. Ten family quarters, 2 for Hawaldars and 8 for sepoyys at Nizamat Etawah
8. Additions to Sub-Assistant Surgeon quarter at Mangrol.
9. Constables lines at Thana Kishanganj
10. Coach house at Buggy Khana near Agency Bungalow (now Raj Bhawan Kotah)
11. Additions to Phool-Bihariji's temple, Kotah
12. New office for Inspector General Police, Kotah
13. New Dak Bungalow at Kotah Junction Station

The following works were completed during the year —

1. New class room, Bakani School (old)
2. New Stable, Cook Room, and 4 seated latrine at the back of new Thana Chhipa Barod
3. Additions to Foujdari Office Buildings at Aklera to enable Police Superintendent to hold office in the same

- 4 Additions to Dispensary Building at Aklera.
- 5 Additions to the East side line Aklera Foujdari to convert same into quarters for clerical staff
- 6 Police Chowkey and Sepoys Line at Suket Road Mandi
7. Sowars Lines at Nizamat Chechat
- 8 Additions to School building at Digod
- 9 New Post Office at Atru
- 10 Additions to office of Director of Education, Kotah
- 11 Additions and alterations to old Dâk Bungalow, Kotah, to enable it to be used as Army Head Quarters.

148 *Wells* — The following wells were repaired and deepened during the year —

- 1 Mandi Ramganj Well
- 2 Deo Kherli Well

149 *Irrigation* — Good progress was made in repairing remodelling the following tanks during the year :—

- 1 Arlai tank (Repairing breach and remodelling).
- 2 Doongarja Tank (Remodelling)
- 3 Mahodra Bund (New Masonry Bund)
- 4 Khanda Sherol Tank (Repairing and remodelling)
- 5 Aklera Sagar Tank (Rebuilding damaged portion of waste-weir)

Good progress was made with the construction of following new tanks —

- 1 Ratai Tank, Nizamat Shahabad
- 2 Nimoda Tank, Nizamat Digod

The Contractor for Ratai Tank, proved after working a short time, to be financially incapable of carrying on the work and as he failed to import labour and persisted in employing Halis and local people thus upsetting agricultural operations, his Contract was cancelled. Another Contractor has been given the work and so far he has made satisfactory arrangements for carrying it on

150 Repairing and remodelling work of the following tanks and bunds were completed during the year —

- 1, Badipura Tank (Stopping leakage)
- 2 Sukhar River Bund (Repairing) .
- 3 Bhanwaigarh stop bund
- 4 Ranpur Tank (Remodelling)

151 *Miscellaneous Improvements* — The following works were completed during the year —

1 Dismantling and removing P. W. Department Workshops, Stores and other Buildings at Bawrie, Chhatatai Bilas Garden, Kotah

2 Repairs Gao-Mukh of Kapil dhara

152 *Establishment* — The percentage of expenditure on Establishment to expenditure on the sanctioned P. W. D. Budget is 16.98 and on all other works done by the Department is 11.85

153. *Abpashi* — The details of the irrigation done and revenue collected from the various works managed by the Canal Overseer are as follows —

Name of Project	Area Irrigated		Abpashi Income	Extra Income of wood mango fruit etc	Total Income	Remission	Net Income
	Bighas	Bws	Rs A P	Rs A P	Rs A P	Rs A P	Rs A P
Parbati Canal	17067	18	11160 6 0	2090 4 9	13250 10 9		18250 10 9
Ratanpura Saran	434	7	368 14 0	8 4 0	377 2 0		377 2 0
Lhasi, Amar and Chatarpura Saran	611	6	504 12 0	58 13 3	563 9 3		563 9 3
Aklera Sagar	8938	2	3155 6 0	237 9 6	3392 15 6	33 13 0*	3359 2 0
Ramgarh Canal	5014	10	8801 12 0	58 4 9	8860 0 0		8860 0 0
Umed Sagar Tank	2164	5	1491 0 0	4 0 0	1495 0 0		1495 0 0
Bilas Tank	531	10	385 8 0	13 4 0	398 12 0		398 12 0
Chhatarganj and Haripura Sarans	8	9	4 4 0		4 4 0		4 4 0
Total	29770	8	20871 14 0	2470 8 3	23342 6 3	33 13 0	23303 9 3
Total for 21 22	94071	0	23547 7 0	2190 11 0	25738 2 0		25738 2 0
Total for 20 21	33470	11	22499 5 6	2675 3 6	25174 9 0		25174 9 0
Total for 19 20	39430	6	23255 9 6	2147 3 3	25402 12 0		25402 12 0
Total for 18 19	37546	2	20776 2 3	2129 6 0	22905 6 0		22905 6 0

* This Remission is given on Aklera Sagar owing to bad crops vide Mahakma Khas order dated 10.5.23

154 The results obtained during the year, the Chief Engineer reports are not so good as usual owing to a fortunate general fall rain at the time when water would ordinarily have been available for irrigation

and 4 seated latrine at the back of

The irrigation works in the Barod

usually heavy and continuous Office Buildings at Aklera to enable near Kawai (Salpura). Resident to hold office in the same.

The Umed Sagar at Guriyah was breached by water overtopping its bank the feeder channel and waste weir of Aklera Sagar was seriously damaged for considerable lengths and so was the Parbatı canal bund and to a less extent the canal itself Much damage was done to the Lhası, Amar and Chhatarpura Sarans and a certain amount to Ratai Tank under construction

Extensive damage was caused to some of the Abpashi Tanks in the Upreati, Nizamat Shahabad, Khatka Newari, Mundiar, Khanda Sherol Simrania, Rajpur and a considerable amount of expenditure will be necessary to repair the damage and to make the tanks safe

155 Owing to labour difficulties very slow progress was made with the problem of stopping leakage from Mamoonı Tank The main cause of leakage has, however, been now traced

The results obtained in stopping leakage from Bilas tank and Badipura were also a success

156 *Bund Protective Works* — The work done is a complete success and the Chief Engineer suggests must be continued if valuable agricultural land now gradually being washed away is to be saved and brought back to its original productive capacity

157 *Kotah Water Works* :— The construction of the Inlet Well, Settling Tanks, Filter Beds and Clear Water Reservoirs was commenced during the year and contracts have been placed for pipes and specials with Messrs Jessop & Co , Ltd. and Messrs, The Bengal Iron Co , Ltd of Calcutta The former will supply all mains from and including 4" to 15" diameter in Stanton-de Lavaud Spun Iron for Rs 3,82,016/- (delivered at Kotah Junction) and the latter all specials Castings and Cast Iron Pipes 3" diameter and 15" Cast Iron Flanged Pipes for Rs 85,385/- The delivery of pipes has been commenced by Messrs The Bengal Iron Co , and the English pipes will begin to arrive in December next

Tenders will be called for for the valves, stand posts, surface box covers etc for the Water Works and also for all material and plant required for carrying out the Electric Lighting Scheme The Chief Engineer says that the Electric Lighting Scheme could not be started early as the consulting Engineer failed to complete the Scheme and prepare necessary specifications etc calling for tenders and regrets it would not now be

¹⁵⁰ delivered water to a part of the city during the hot weather of bunds were completed during

- 1, Badipura Tank (Stoping leakage)
- 2 Sukhar River Bund (Repairing) as to the notice of the Darbar
- 3 Bhanwargarh stop bund - - Sheo Narain particularly in
- 4 Ranpur Tank (Remodelling) ines and Kotah City Water

Works and his Overseers Babu Narain Singh, Ralla Ram and Ismail Khan and by the Mechanical Assistant Pandit Manni Lal. Among the District Staff he commends Babu Ratan Lal Assistant Engineer " who should become a very useful officer if he continues to improve and obtains more command over his staff," and Babu Gurudatt Chand, Canal Overseer and a few others.

Babu Deb Prasad, Assistant Engineer did not fare-well and the Chief Engineer thinks his further retention in State service is not to the interest of the Department.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

159 Babu Chunni Lal T. Shukla held the post of Controller of Accounts throughout the year

160 The year under report was very good financially. The rainfall being very favourable, the harvests were good and land revenue was realised in full. The collections surpassed the best years and had been topmost since the 2nd Settlement ✓

✓ Against an estimated income of Rs 44,14,475/- the actuals came to Rs 53,81,279/- showing a net increase of Rs. 9,66,804/- over the estimate

161 Although almost all the items of income showed comparatively better realisations the increase was mainly noticed under the two important heads of Land Revenue and Customs

The increase of Rs 1,03,550/- under Land Revenue was due chiefly to good harvests as a result of sufficient and timely rains while that of Rs 6,20,031/- under Customs and Mapa was due to raising the export duty on grain and linseed from Rs 2/- to 6/- per mani.

The Forest and Excise income also improved and the Salpura-Baran section of the Bina-Baran Railway also yielded to the State for the 1st. time an income of 4% over capital. ✓

Expenditure.

162. The actual ordinary expenditure was Rs 41,54,254/- or more than the estimate by Rs 1,23,710/- The excess was chiefly under —

- (1) *Revenue Department*— Rs 86,748/- on account of Distribution of more Taccavî grants, Revision of Settlement work, Rok Begar and compensation to Shikar Khana
- (2) *Palace* — Rs 17,648/- showing increase in kitchen expenses and Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib's college expenses. and
- (3) *Miscellaneous* — Rs. 21,953/- composed of the following —

	Rs.
Excess in Sarbarahi	... ... ... 9,371
Census operations	... ... ... 4,398
Remaining expenses of Binora on the occasion of Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib of Bikaner's wedding	... 3,150
Loss in Bagar Lakri Ambar	... .. 6,363
Marriage Satkar of H. H the Maharaja Sahib of Jodhpur	... ... ... 3,117

163 Under the extraordinary expenses Rs. 27,392/- were paid for making Protective Bunds in Nizamat Barod of which a balance of Rs. 12,627/- was left with the P W D

Budget Estimate of Sambat 1980.

164 The year is specially marked by copious and excessive rains with heavy floods in the Andheri and Parbatî rivers. The rainfall began in the 2nd week of July and though was continuous in the beginning, there was break here and there which gave time to the agriculturists to sow and tend their crops. Good showers fell in September also which greatly helped Rabi sowings and a good Rabi crop is expected. Anticipating a good agricultural year the revenues from all sources is estimated at Rs. 47,35,475/-. The ordinary expenditure on the other hand is estimated at Rs 40,42,656/. As usual Rs 2,50,000/- have been provided for transfer of interest under extraordinary expenditure as also Rs. 30,000/- for making bunds for the protection of cultivated land in Nizamat Barod

Customs

165 Rao Sahib Thakur Baldeo Singh held the post of Superintendent of Customs and Chief Excise Officer throughout the year

166. The embargo on the export of food grains which had been in force for the last 12 months and which according to the Customs Superintendent is the greatest obstacle to the trade of a grain producing and exporting State like Kotah was removed in the very first month of the year under report and the Customs receipts as a consequence leaped up

167 Both the imports and exports particularly the latter showed considerable rise. The export of food grains was much greater than that in any year since Samvat 1974 and yet the prices were much lower than they had been for some years, and the Customs Superintendent, reiterating his old arguments arrives at the conclusion that total prohibition of export of food-grains is no remedy of lowering prices, and in support of his conclusion quotes the following from the report of the Indian Fiscal Commission — “We have to consider the possible methods by which Government might meet such abnormal conditions. At first sight it would seem that the most effective action would be to prohibit absolutely the export of food grains. But whether it would have the desired effect of keeping down prices is a more doubtful question. It had been found by actual experience that prohibition does not always force stocks on to the market, as it may induce speculators to hold up large quantities of grain with a view eventually to export at a profit. Furthermore when there is a large surplus it is impossible to maintain absolute prohibition without serious injury to the country. If a limited

amount of grain is to be exported, some machinery must be devised, such as a system of license ...and some form of Government control must be exercised We hold that objections to such control outweigh any possible advantages After very careful consideration we have come to the conclusion that a temporary export duty would be the least objectionable method of dealing with the situation. When the prices of foodstuffs in India show a tendency to rise to dangerous heights, either in consequence of crop failure or abnormal prices abroad, we recommend that a temporary export duty should be imposed sufficiently high to check exports and thus to keep prices at a reasonable level ”

168 The Customs receipts which came up to Rs 12,04,799/- are a record The figure is an unprecedented one, which as detailed below nearly doubled the last year's income and the average income of the previous ten years —

		Sambat 1978	Sambat 1979.	10 Year's average.
		Rs	Rs	Rs
Import	...	3,07,326	3,34,870	2,44,795
Export	..	2,70,012	8,33,924	3,45,370
Mapa	...	39,560	36,005	42,989
Total	...	6,16,898	12,04,799	6,33,154

169 Imports increased under rice by 16% owing to depletion of old stocks, also under Gur, Kirana, Bisati goods and metals by 14%, 7%, 17% and 33% respectively owing to a great many marriages taking place during the year.

The increase under yarn by 18% is attributed to the manufacture of country made cloth in larger quantities

The remarkable increase of imports was, however, under silver by 401% and cattle by 236% respectively due in the case of the former to a fall in the price of the commodity in Bombay which induced merchants to import silver freely in larger quantities and in the case of the latter to the general agricultural prosperity which enabled cultivators to bring in by purchase a large number of bullocks from outside

The articles which showed decline under imports are Ghi, Sugar, tobacco, piece-goods and kerosine oil.

170. Exports increased under all heads — The export under food-grains though considerable was yet not quite so heavy as was anticipated, owing to a slump which prevailed every where

Exports under oil seeds rose by 80%, under cotton by 53%, under Kapas by 444% and under cotton seeds by 77% and Ghi by 17% owing to rise in the price of these commodities in foreign markets.

A big demand from Marwar was responsible for increase of 74% in the export of opium while local manufacture of oil contributed to a rise of exports under country oil by 57%

171 Appendix XXIX (B) shows that 13,989 animals of the value of Rs 3,40,641/- against 13,905 animals valued at Rs 3,48,458/- in previous year changed hands in the local fairs held at Manoharthana, Shahabad, Asnawai, Sangod and Sitabari yielding an increase of Rs 5,327/- against Rs 5,669/- in the last year

172 51,210 maunds of uncleaned cotton passed through the gin houses of Ruparel, Baran and Khairabad and brought in a royalty of Rs 1,067/- against Rs 616/- in last year

173 The income derived under this head by means of contract amounted to Rs. 6,750/- against Rs 7,300/- in previous year. But the Revenue Commissioner reports that in reality Rs. 2,221/- only were collected, the balance being still due from the Contractor.

174 Principal articles of export and import during the year are detailed in Appendix XXIX

175 The Customs Superintendent was on tour for 24 days, the Opium Assistant 46 days and the Excise Assistant for 28 days

176 The work done by the Superintendent of Customs and his 2 Assistants is shown in Appendix XXIX (A)

177 The Revenue Commissioner in his review of the Customs report while complaining of large arrears outstanding under Theka Mapa and Customs duty also states that no regular records are kept in the Excise office to facilitate checking of opium transactions and thus preventing smuggling of opium by unscrupulous licensed holders, and that the officials concerned do not regularly inspect and check the stocks held by local dealers. This is unsatisfactory

The Superintendent of Customs and his subordinate staff should see to this

Excise.

178 The total income from duty alone was Rs 81,614/10/- excluding Rs. 1,761/11/6 due on liquor issued to Jagirdars at a nominal rate of duty. License fees fetched Rs 46,840/4/- including Rs 228/8/- arrears of last years and Rs. 2,205/- for Nizamat Shahabad where Madras system has not yet been introduced. The miscellaneous receipts came up to Rs 157/14/9. The total income of the Department was thus Rs 1,28,613/0/9 against Rs 1,09,946/5/3 giving an incidence of -/3/7 per head of population against -/3/1 in the previous year.

179 The total quantity of liquor sold during the year was 26221 6 L P gallons against 24681 6 of the last year.

The work of the distillery was very unsatisfactory owing to constant quarrels among the contractors.

180 The following table shows the issues, sales etc of liquor by warehouses during the year under report —

Last balance	Issues	Sales	Wastage in transit.	Wastage in store	Balance
2167 2	27787 2	26221 6	561 9	806 0	2364 9

181 Of the 39 excise cases including the balance brought over from the previous year 26 were disposed of within the year. The fine imposed amounted to Rs 147/-.

182 The distillery Inspector received Rs 460/8/- as overtime allowance from the distillery contractor during 10 working months.

183 The loan amounting to Rs 10 000/- advanced to the supply Contractor was recovered.

184 A comparative statement of income and expenditure of the distillery for the 3 years 1977-1979 is given below —

Samvat	Receipts	EXPENDITURE.		Net income
		Budgetted	Actual	
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1977	1,34,501	29,560	24,694	1,09,807
1978	1,09,946	30,440	36,198	73,748
1979	1,28,613		...	

Opium

185 Pandit Shiv Prasad remained in charge of this branch.

186 The gross revenue of the Department that is worked on the wholesale dealers system was Rs 36,750/1/6 against Rs 31,185/- of the previous year as described below —

	Rs
1 License fees from wholesale dealers of opium	8,600/0/0
2 Auction fees from retail dealers of opium	11,669/7/3
3 Excise duty on opium	... ... ... 4,448/6/0
4 Auction fees from retail shops of hemp drugs	... 3,579/0/0
5. Miscellaneous	.. .. 8,453/4/3

187 The cultivation of poppy was allowed in all the nizamats except Digod, Barod, Itawah and Shahabad but the permission to cultivate poppy in the case of Kanwas, Ladbura, Mangrol and Kishenganj Nizamats was withdrawn excepting Mandana circle in the Ladbura Nizamat as experience showed that the area under poppy in these nizamats was insignificant. The number of licenses granted by the Nizamats to cultivators of poppy was 11943 as compared with 11704 in the preceding year.

The total area under the crop was 24614 Bighas against 22772 Bighas in addition to 1527 Bighas allowed to the Jagirdars of the State for cultivation of opium. The area allotted to each Nizamat and that actually sown with poppy and the outturn are shown in Appendix XXX

188 The number of wholesale dealers of opium during the year was 172 against 165 in the preceding year, and the income derived from their fees amounted to Rs 8,600/- against Rs 8,250/- in the previous year

189 The stock of opium held by wholesale dealers at the end of the year was as follows —

	Maunds
Round balls	. ... .. . .. 1020
Pailas	.. .. . . ... ... 2963 $\frac{1}{4}$
Opium Juice	... ... ... 2464

190 The number of shops for the retail sale of opium was 105 and the auction fees amounted to Rs 11,669/7/3 as compared with Rs 13,315/11/- in the previous year the decrease being due to a fall in local consumption

The total retail sale of opium aggregated 55 maunds 24 seers against 59 maunds and 6 seers in the previous year

As in previous years, opium was issued to retail dealers through the Nizamat Fotedars and the arrangement proved satisfactory

191 Ganja was cultivated in Shahabad Nizamat only, the number of licenses granted was 3 and the area under cultivation 8 Bighas. The total produce was 30 maunds 26 seers.

192 The consumption of hemp drugs during the year was as follows —

	Mds	Srs.
Ganja	15 34
Bhang	24 6
Charas	2 19

Charas and Bhang are both imported from outside.

193. The number of offences against Opium Act tried by the Magistrates was 72 including 18 pending from the last year. Of these 50 were disposed of 28 ending in convictions.

194. The Opium Assistant was on tour for 46 days and visited Digod, Barod, Etawah, Mangrol, Baran, Kishenganj, Shahabad, Kunjer, Antah and Chechat Nizamats

195 The total expenditure of the Department amounted to Rs 4,179/7/- against Rs 4,445/9/3 of the preceding year

196 The total number of cases instituted during the year was 920 of which 679 were disposed of within the year leaving a balance of 241

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics.

197 *Personnel* — Lt Col L. J M Dease held charge of the Department to the end of February 1923, when he was transferred to Quetta as Chief Medical Officer and with him the post of the Agency Surgeon Kotah and Jhalawai was also abolished

The State Medical Department was thereupon placed in the charge of the State Surgeon, Rao Sahib Dr Vidya Shanker L. M & S He was given the designation of the Chief Medical Officer and he held the post throughout the remaining part of the year

Sub-Assistant Surgeons Chhabil Das Somji and Mirza Riaz Ahmad Beg resigned their posts and to the vacant posts Sub-Assistant Surgeons Chhotey Lal Misra, and Hari Dass Srivastav, a State scholar who passed his final examination this year were appointed

198 *Buildings* — The construction of a patients' ward at the City Hospital, a new office for the Chief Medical Officer, and certain additions to his residential quarters were sanctioned

199 *Meteorology* — Rainfall was wide-spread and excessive The chief falls occurred during the months of July and August, the greatest fall being recorded at Chhipa Balod (64 93 Inches) and the lowest at Chechat (38 29 Inches) The highest maximum temperature recorded was 115 6 F on 3rd. June 1923, and the lowest minimum 45 0 F on the 4th January 1923

200 *Bacteriology* — The laboratory work was as usual carried on by Sub-Assistant Surgeon Guru Piasad and consisted of —

Microscopical Examination of blood for Malaria

- ” ” of sputum for Tubercl Bacilli
- ” ” of urinary deposits for casts.
- ” ” of glands of rat Bacillus Pestis

Preparation of Auto, Serum, Vaccine

Injections, Intra, Veinous —	... } ... }	For Tetanus, Septacæmia, Tuberculosis Malaria Cachexia &c. &c
Deep-Muscular		
Cutaneous		

201 *Medical Relief* — The total number of patients treated during the year was 1,94,516 out and 14,470 in-patients against 1,88,955 out and 14,451 in-patients of the previous year. The average daily attendance at the State Dispensaries was 1393·70 as compared with 1359·08 in the last year

202 Operations — 8045 operations were performed during the year as compared with 6598 of the previous year. Of these 1626 operations were performed at Kotah city

The following is the list of selected ones —

Operations on Tumours . . . . .	...	22
Operations on cysts . . . . .	.	14
Operations on Lymphatics ,—		
Removal of lymphatic glands by excision... . . . .	.	9
Operations on bones		129
Amputations		7
Operations on skull ,—		
Tréphining ... . . . . .	...	22
Operations on the eye-ball —		
Iridectomy ... . . . . .	...	14
Extraction of lens ... . . . . .	...	54
Tréphining for glaucoma . . . . .	...	25
Evisceration . . . . .	...	5
Peritomy ... . . . . .	...	11
Operations on the breast —		
Removal of breast . . . . .	...	1
Operations on the Thorax and its contents —		
Paracentesis, Aspiration, Incision and drainage of pleural cavity . . . . .	...	1
Operations on the Abdominal Wall and Cavity —		
For strangulation . . . . .	...	3
Paracentesis . . . . .	...	11
Operations on the Rectum and Anus —		
Removal of haemorrhoids . . . . .	...	8
Incision or excision of anal fistula . . . . .	..	2
Operations on the liver, Gall-Bladder, and Bile Ducts —		
Incision of abscess . . . . .	...	2
Operations on the Bladder —		
Cystotomy . . . . .	...	3
Lithotomy . . . . .	...	2
Operations on the Prostate —		
Prostatectomy . . . . .	..	1
Operations on the Male Generative Organs —		
Amputation of penis, complete . . . . .	...	2

, Obstetric Operations —

Decapitation of foetus	...	...	.	...	...	1
Evisceration of foetus		...	...	...	...	1

203 *Victoria Hospital* — Miss J Newton L. R. C. P. and L R C S held charge of the Institution up to the 25th March 1923, when she proceeded to England on privilege leave for 4 months combined with furlough for 18 months Miss H B. Singh officiated for her. The total number of patients treated during the year was 6717 out and 204 in-patients as compared with 7768 out and 207 in-patients of the previous year.

277 surgical operations were performed as compared with 240 during the last year. The most important of these were :—

Operations on the eye-ball.—

Extraction of lens	2
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Operations on the Abdominal Wall and Cavity —

Paracentesis	1
--------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---

Operations on the Urethra :—

Removal of cystic gland in the Urethra	1
--	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---

Operations on the Female Generative Organs.

Dilation of Cervix Uteri :—

Amputation of cervix uteri for cancerous growth	1
---	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---

Curetting uterus	3
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Canalisation of imperforate vagina	1
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Obstetric Operations.

Version —

Podalic or cephalic	4
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Application of craniotomy forceps	1
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Craniotomy	1
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205. *Epidemics* — There was no epidemic worth mention during the year.

206. *Sanitation-City* — Sanitation of Kotah City continues the same as in former years. The Chief Medical Officer who is also the Health Officer reports that there were numerous complaints regarding the uncleanly conditions of streets and lanes, latrines (public and private) mostly due in his opinion to slackness of supervision on the part of the Sanitary Staff and the long absence on leave of the Sanitary Inspector

The attention of the Chairman of the Municipal Board is being specially invited to the observations of the Health Officer who should remember that his Assistant is drawing special allowance from the Municipality for looking after the sanitation of the city and is expected therefore to devote more time and energy to the work he is specially paid for than he seems to be doing at present. Better results are hoped for next year

207 *District Sanitation* — District Sanitation was carried on as usual Sanitation work was placed under the Medical Department from 1st October 1923 at Atru, Anta, Chechat, Indergarh, Kishanganj and Shahabad

208 *Vaccination* — Vaccinator Ahmad Husain was retired on pension and his place was filled up by the appointment of Amanullah. Operations were commenced on the 1st October 1922 and ended on the 31st March 1923. The total number of vaccinations were 13,679 of which 1,233 were inspected by the State Surgeon and 9,337 by the Superintendent of vaccination. The total number of vaccinations was 10,570 against 15,312 in the previous year of which 161 were unsuccessful. The average number of vaccinations performed by each vaccinator was 2263 16 —

Total number of vaccinations	...	...	...	13679
Percentage of cases examined by State Surgeon	..			9 01
„ „ „ by Superintendent of vaccination				68·28
„ of successful cases seen by the State Surgeon				99 27
„ „ „ by the Superintendent				98 37
Number of unsuccessful cases	...	...	..	161 0

209 *Dai Class* — No Dai class was held at Kotah. One female candidate was sent to Ajmer from Chechat

CHAPTER VII.

Education Department.

210 Lala Daya Krishna, M.A., LL.B held the post of the Director of Education throughout the year except from the 24th April 1923 to the 1st June 1923, when he was away on leave, Pt Shimbhu Nath Ganju, Head Master, Herbert High School, Kotah, officiating for him

211 The Director of Education spent 60 days on the inspection of schools— 49 in the district and 11 at the Head Quarters. He toured in all the Nizamats except Bakani, Manohar Thana, Aklera, Chhipa-Barod, Asnawar and Khanpur and visited 56 schools. In the city he saw all the schools except Model and Normal and inspected the Indergarh school also.

212 The services of Pandit Hari Har Nath Sukhia, Inspector Western circle were lent to the Thakur Sahib of Isarda, Jaipur State, for a period of one year and the vacancy filled up by the transfer of Thakur Mohan Lal, teacher, from the A. V Middle school, Baran to the Inspector's line

Lala Raj Bahadur, Inspector, Eastern circle was confirmed in his appointment and given an increment of Rs. 10/- p m Pandit Gokal Prasad, Inspector, Southern circle was also confirmed in his post and given an increase of Rs 10/- p m Vernacular Schools in the city remained in-charge of the First Master, Branch School Kotah as usual

213 The number of Schools inspected by the Inspectors was as given below —

				TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOOLS.	INSPECTED
City	...	...	...	6	6
Western circle	.			29	28
Eastern	"	...	.	33	31
Southern	"	...	...	36	35

214 The number of schools rose from 107 to 109 viz 7 girls and 102 boys schools, which gives an average of 1 school for every 49.79 square miles and 813 children of school going age

215 The following is the list of Schools opened and closed during the year —

OPENED	CLOSED
Bamori-Ghatta.	Shergarh
Nanta	Sorsan
Barana	Kalmandha
Takarwara	Golanda
Baldara.	Girls school Chaoni
Girls school Chechat.	Ramchanderpura.

216. The 102 boys Schools consisted of 3 Anglo-vernacular schools of which one was a High School, one Middle School and one Upper-Primary School, 1 Sanskrit, 1 Training, and 97 Vernacular Schools viz 12 Middle, 34 Upper Primary and 51 Lower-Primary Schools

217 The number of scholars rose from 7318 at the beginning of the year to 7379 at its close—the average number of students from 7310 to 7500 and the average daily attendance from 5368 to 5576. Of the total number of scholars 460 or 6% were girls and 6919 or 94% were boys as against 5% and 95% respectively in the previous year

The figures given by the Director in his report show a falling off in the city and Southern circle schools under all the 3 heads The Inspector's attention has been drawn to this

218 Excluding the Mayo College the total number of budgetted posts in the Department was 482, the same as in the previous year These consisted of 331 teachers posts of which 318 remained filled up during the year

There were only 7 uncertificated teachers

219 The total expenditure on education was Rs 1,43,854 against Rs 1,38,352/4/9 in the preceding year

Anglo-Vernacular Schools

220 *Herbert High School, Kotah* — The services of Lala Bachhu Lal Assistant Master were lent to the Kotah Municipality for 10 months with effect from the 16th July 1923 and Lala Hari Narain B A., was appointed in his place There was no other change in the staff.

Of the 13 members of the staff Pandit Lakhshmi Dutta Head Pandit and Mr N G. Nagar Drawing Master showed respectively the highest and lowest percentages in attendance while Lala Bachchu Lal among the English staff and Munshi Mohammed Ali among the Oriental secured the highest and Pandit Krishna Dutta among the English and Pandit Deo Dutta among the Oriental Staff the lowest percentage in passes

221 The total number of boys at the close of the year was 289 as against 279 in the preceding year 25 boys as against 29 in the preceding year appeared in the Matriculation examination of the Allahabad University of whom only 13 passed, 11 in the 3rd Division and 2 in the 2nd This gives a pass percentage of 52 as against 58 82 of the preceding year The corresponding University pass percentage was 38 75 against 40 04 in 1922.

222 The School stood fourth in Rajputana as regards number of passes and the Director remarks that the quality of the result was poor

The number and percentage of failures in the various subjects is shown below —

Subjects	Teachers	No of failure.	Percentage of failure.
1 English	Head Master ...	8	32
2 Mathematics ...	Pandit Fateh Shanker Dubey	5	20
3. History & Geography.	Head Master and Mr Gurdhari Lal ...	7	28
4 Hindi ... ...	.....	2	9
5 Science	Pandit Fateh Shanker Dnbey	5	26

223 boys appeared in the annual examinations of classes 5th to 9th of which 155 or 69.5 were promoted to the next higher class

223 *Branch School, Kotah* — There were 22 teachers on the staff Munshi Husain Ali and Pandit Debi Charan were most regular in attendance while Pandit Bala Prasad most irregular Messrs Ram Saran, Husain Ali and Ram Prasad showed the highest percentage of passes in the English classes and Jawahar Lal in the vernacular

224 The number of boys was 548 as against 539 in the preceding year.

In the annual examinations 121 students got promotion out of 157 that appeared in the 2 English classes while 187 out of 269 who appeared in the annual examinations of the 4 Hindi classes were promoted to the next higher class

225 *Anglo-Vernacular Middle School Baran* — 4 posts of Hindi teachers were abolished and 1 of English teacher was sanctioned during the year Of the 9 sanctioned posts 7 were actually full at the close of the year Thakur Mohan Lal teacher who had long been showing captiousness and behaving insolently towards his Head Master was transferred, his pay being reduced from Rs. 94/- to 90/- His henchman Pandit Behari Lal Sharma was also suspended but he tendered his resignation which was accepted

226 The School debating Society continued its activity throughout the year and the Prefect system proved very useful to the Head Master in gaining valuable information about the character and activities of bad boys in the school and keeping discipline in class rooms in the absence of teachers.

227 *Vernacular Schools* — The year began with 96 schools With 4 schools closed and 5 opened during the year the number at the close of the year was 97, of which 12 were middle and 34 Upper-Primary schools

228 Of 256 the total number of teachers' posts 248 were actually filled The quality of the staff is also steadily improving and efforts are being made to gradually eliminate all uncertificated and Upper-Primary passed teachers

229 The number of students in vernacular schools was 5864 as against 5881 in the preceding year The figures for the four inspection circles show that the city and South Sub-Division showed the largest fall in the number of attendance of students, while the Eastern and Western circles showed considerable improvement all round

The statistics given by the Director in his report also show that out of every 100 students reading in vernacular schools, 51 read in the Preparatory sections 31 in the Lower Primary section, 13 in the Upper Primary and 5 in the Middle section 30% were cultivators and 70% non-cultivators, and 855 Hindus and 14 5% non-Hindus

230 At the vernacular Final Examination held at Agra, of the 30 boys sent up, only 26 passed 16 in the 2nd Division and 10 in the 3rd and Kotah topped the list in Rajputana including Ajmer-Merwaia as regards passes

The examination results of the Sangod, Antah, Mangrol and Khanpur Schools were the best and their teachers were awarded rewards where necessary

231 Another departmental examination at the end of the 6th class was introduced during the year on the same lines as the United Provinces Examination 48 boys were sent up for this examination of whom 26 passed

232 English was introduced as a second language in the 5th classes of the 3 vernacular middle schools viz Antah, Mangrol, and Sangod and it was so popular, the Director remarks, that though an alternative subject with drawing not a single student took Drawing this year

233 No teachers conference was held this year but at the suggestion of the Education Department, Mahakma Khas sanctioned the introduction of annual departmental examinations for the Lower Primary teacher's certificate and the Upper Primary Teacher's certificate for untrained teachers

234 *Normal School* — The vacant post of the 2nd master was filled in January 1923 by the appointment of Mr Reoti Singh Sisodia a trained Matric

The number of pupil teachers under training rose from 13 to 16 9 students were sent up to Agra for vernacular Teachers certificate examination of United Provinces of whom only 4 passed

235 To encourage private enterprise in the field of education the proposal of the Director of Education to give grant-in-aid to private schools for maintenance, building, and equipment was sanctioned by the

Darbar and rules for giving this grant-in-aid were framed on the lines of the United Provinces Educational Code and circulated for general information. There was only one aided school during the year the Vitthal Nath Pathshala. The average number of students in the Pathshala rose during the year from 66 to 84. 27 students belonged to the Sanskrit Department. All the 6 students who appeared for the Prathama and Madhyama (4 for the former and 2 for the latter) Calcutta Examinations passed, but only 5 out of 9 succeeded in the Benares examination.

236 *Female Education* — The number of girls schools was 6 at the beginning of the year. The Chhaoni school had to be closed for poor attendance and 2 new ones were opened at Chechat and Chhipabardon. The school at Krishnaganj could not be opened for want of a competent teacher. The number at the end of the year was thus 7.

237. The number of girls was 460 as against 381 in the previous year.

238 Pandita Suraj Bai the officiating Head Pandita, Shri Maharani Ji's school having taken up service at Lalitpur, her services were dispensed with. To secure the services of a qualified lady teacher the pay of the post was raised from Rs 100/- to 125/- and Miss Omiya Bala Chatterji an under graduate from Isabella Thoburn Collegiate School, Lucknow, was appointed to the post from the 1st July 1923 but resigned after serving for a short while. Pandita Parbati bai was put in charge of the school but no permanent mistress has yet been obtained.

239 Both the girl residents of widow's home, who were sent up for the Lower Middle examination of United Provinces passed, one in the 1st division, and the other in the 2nd.

240 The results of the local annual examinations of the various schools are given below —

		A	B	I	II.	III	IV.	V.
Maharani Ji's ...	Appeared	59	16	37	13	8	4	5
	Promoted	...	51	6	11	13	3	3
Tipta ...	Appeared	.	9	3	5	0	0	0
	Promoted	...	8	2	3	0	0	0
Chhaoni	Appeared	6	2	6	0	0	0	0
	Promoted	..	2	1	2	0	0	0
Baran	Appeared	...	8	6	6	1	0	0
	Promoted	...	6	4	2	1	0	0
Sangod ..	Appeared	...	10	2	4	0	0	0
	Promoted	...	8	1	3	0	0	0
Khanpur... ...	Appeared	..	2	3	0	0	0	0
	Promoted	...	1	2	0	0	0	0

241 *Boarding Houses* — The number of Boarding Houses increased from 9 to 11 the 2 newly opened institutions being at Siswali and Bakani

The following comparative table shows the number of boarders in the various institutions —

Institutions	Number of Boarders on 31st August.		Difference
	1922	1923	
Nobles' Boarding House ...	57	52	- 5
Self-Supporting Boarding House ..	28	30	- 2
Widows House . . .	8	5	- 3
Normal and Model School	16	17	1
Vithal Nath Pathshala	3	5	2
Mangrol	14	13	- 1
Anta	14	14	0
Siswali	0	12	12
Baran	0	12	12
Chhipa Barod ...	11	8	- 3
Sangod	11	14	3
TOTAL ..	162	182	20

Two boys from the Noble's Boarding House and 7 from Self-Supporting were sent up for the Matric examination. Of these 9, one passed from the former and 4 from the latter. 4 out of 9 boarders sent up from Normal Boarding House for the Vernacular Teacher's Certificate examination passed. The 2 girl boarders sent from the widows home for the Lower Middle Examination passed as already stated.

242. *Awards* — Scholarships amounting to Rs 6,610/- out of the sanctioned amount of Rs 12,416/- were awarded to 110 scholars

243 The Budget provision for prizes for the various schools was 920 of which nearly the whole was spent. At the request of the School authorities His Highness the Maharao Sahib Bahadur presided at the Annual Prize Distribution Ceremony of the Herbert High School, Kotah, on the 12th April 1923, and distributed prizes to successful candidates and winners in school sports. Major General Ap Onkar Singhji C I E. of Palaita and Muushî Khazan Singh Deputy Revenue

Commissioner announced on this occasion an annual donation of Rs 10/- each to be given as prizes to the students of the Herbert High School.

Her Highness Shri Maharani Ji Sahiba was also gracious enough to distribute prizes to girls in the Garh.

244 *Library* — 293 books of the value of Rs 475/- were purchased during the year for the different schools

The number of books contained in and issued by the various libraries was as follows —

Name of Schools.	No of books contained	No of Books issued to	
		Students	Teachers
1 Herbert High School	3331	1131	746
2 Branch School ...	446	300	197
3 Anglo-Vernacular Middle School, Baran	627	243	344
4 Normal School, Kotah... ...	670	485	204

Some of these libraries subscribed periodicals also

245. Fair progress is reported to have been made with the Anand Khera, Sakatpur, Badora and Aton School buildings that were under construction departmentally Rs 4942 were spent by the P. W. D. on the construction of works for the Education Department

246 *Industrial Education* :— The weaving class in the Branch School, Kotah, worked throughout the year. One warping machine and 2 more fly shuttle hand looms were purchased at a cost of Rs 125/- Warping was done by the boys themselves single yarn being too delicate for boys, use of double twisted yarn was encouraged. The total number of boys in the class was 56—46 being Hindus and 10 Musalmans

The receipts and expenditure of the class is shown below :—

Receipts	Amount	Expenditure	Amount
	Rs a p		Rs a p
For Goods sold	205 4 0	For yarn purchased	229 13 6
For cloth in hand	13 8 0	For Dying	1 7 0
For yarn in hand	66 5 6	For Profit	64 0 0
For cash	10 3 0		,
TOTAL	295 4 6	TOTAL	295 4 6

247 *Physical Education* — Rs 452/- were spent on games in the 3 schools viz. Herbert High School, Branch and Normal Schools at Kotah and 100/- in the Anglo Vernacular Middle School, Baran

There being no shade in the Branch School compound for drill exercise the post for Drill Master was reduced

Country games that are simple and inexpensive were encouraged in the District Vernacular Schools

248 *First-Aid to the Injured* — Lectures on First Aid and Physiology were delivered to the students of the Normal School, Kotah, by Sub-Assistant Surgeon Bishenlal, while at Baran, the teaching of the first aid was carried on by Assistant Surgeon Sujaj Prasad. From the Kotah School 9 boys appeared in the Vernacular Teacher's certificate examination of which 7 passed. 20 boys were presented for examination at Baran conducted by Rao Sahib Di Vidya Shanker, Chief Medical Officer, Kotah, of whom 19 passed. Rs 500/- were sanctioned by Mahakma Khas for buying a human skeleton and models of eyes etc.

249 *Scouting* — The work was successfully carried on in the Anglo Vernacular Middle School Baran. 28 boys passed the Tender Foot Test and 18 of these are reported to be ready for 2nd class Scout Test. The total number enrolled at the end of the year was 40. The noble deeds performed by the scouts during the year were as follows —

- 1 Radhe Lall Scout got down from moving train to help a low caste boy, who had one of his arms broken and took him to the Hospital
- 2 Kamta Prasad Scout saved a boy from drowning in the river and took out a 7 years old child from a well
- 3 Rameshwar Prasad Scout helped people out of a burning house and saved their lives and belongings

Scouts were taught flag signalling, staff drill, rope bridge making as well as bamboo screen making. Their work was much appreciated when shown to His Highness, the Maharao Sahib Bahadur during his visit to the school in December 1922.

250 *Mayo College Ajmer* — The number of Kotah boys at the beginning of the year was 10. Kanwai Bheron Singh of Kherli, Bhanwars Gajendra Singh and Dashrath Singh of Kunadi were admitted while Maharaja Mehtab Singh of Bamulia was withdrawn from the College. The number of boys at the end of the year was 12. The progress made by the boys is shown below —

1. Thakur Bharat Singh of Pipalda could not appear at the Diploma Examination of 1923, on account of his weakness in English

2. Maharaja Gulab Singh of Kotra failed in History-Geography, Vernacular and aggregate, and was detained in 3rd. class. He is reported to be a spend thrifit and requires constant supervision
3. Maharaja Balbir Singh of Khatauli made much progress during the year. He passed his 4th class examination in all the subjects standing 7th among 12 boys and was promoted to 3rd class.
4. Kanwai Dip Singh of Sarthal was promoted to 6th class standing 10th among 16 boys of 5th. class
5. Thakur Jagat Singh of Phusod failed in English, Mathematics and aggregate and was detained in 6th. class.
6. Kanwar Raghuraj Singh of Koela showed very good results during the year. He passed 2nd among 16 boys of class 6th and got a class prize and promotion to 5th class.
7. Maharaja Sumer Singh of Indergarh failed in object lesson, but got promotion to 5th class, standing 8th among 16 boys
8. Kanwar Randhir Singh of Koela passed 3rd among 13 boys of class 7th and got a prize in English and promotion to 6th. class. He is reported to be doing very well all round
9. Thakur Amal Singh of Kachnaoda passed 3rd among 13 boys of 8th class, B section, and got promotion to 8th class A section
10. Bhanwar Gajendra Singh of Kunadi showed the best progress among Kotah boys. He passed 1st in 8th. class, B section won the class prize for general proficiency and got promotion to 8th class A section. He is reported to be very well behaved and quiet boy
11. Bhanwar Dashrath Singh of Kunadi passed 8th among 13 boys of 8th. class, B section and got promotion to 8th class A section
12. Kanwar Bhairon Singh of Kherli passed 5th. among 17 boys of 8th class, A section and was promoted to 7th. class. He is reported to be a very bright boy and doing exceedingly well.

All the boys took keen interest in games. Thakur Bharat Singh of Pipalda was appointed Captain of the football 1st eleven the Junior boys, won the tug-of-war cup and Kanwar Randhir Singh of Koela won the 2nd prize in long jump races, etc. The two Sahibzadas of Banganapalli continued to reside in the Kotah Boarding House

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CHAPTER VIII.
 " " 8
Home Department.

Kotriat

251. Pandit Purushottam Rao Ji remained in charge of the Department throughout the year

Kotriat — There are eight chief Kotries viz- Indargarh, Khatoli, Balwan, Gaita, Pipalda, Pusod, Karwar and Antarda Of these the last seven remained as usual under the management of the Court of Wards

252 *Indargarh* — This is the principal Kotri and is at present under the direct management of the Mahakmakhas as a court of wards Syed Mahmud is the Kamdar

Sumer Singh Ji the minor Maharaja is in his 13th year and being educated at the Mayo College Ajmer

The land revenue of Indergarh was Rs 1,17,141/15/9 against an estimate of Rs. 1,16,300 Receipts from all other sources amounted to Rs 1,40,732/6/9 Thus the total receipts were Rs 2,57,874/6/6 The total expenditure during the year was Rs 1,73,656/15/9

253 Balwan, Antarda and Gainta were managed by their respective Sardars. These Thikanas are indebted to the State and except Gainta the others were not able to pay even their ordinary annual instalments.

254 *Khatoli* —The Thikana is being managed by Maulvi Hafzuddin an old and experienced Kamdar

Maharaja, Balbir Singh Ji, who is reading at the Mayo College was promoted to the 3rd standard and is doing fairly well

There was a total saving in the Thikana of Rs 51,418/8/9 at the close of the year

255 *Karwar* — The minor Thakur a boy of 6 years lives at his maternal uncle's house

The Thikana is indebted to the extent of Rs 100,000 nearly and to enable a substantial sum to be paid annually towards the liquidation of this debt all unnecessary expenditure has been cut down The Thikana is being managed by a Kamdar

256 *Pusod* — Thakur Jagat Singh is reading at the Mayo College. His progress at the college being unsatisfactory and the Thakur showing himself a dull boy the Daibar thought of withdrawing him from the College but at the recommendation of the Principal he has been given another chance and is being kept on The Thikana being poor the Daibar were pleased to sanction him a scholarship of Rs 50/- a month

The income of the Thikana was below the estimated figure and owing to bad crops a remission of Rs 2,425 had to be given It was proposed to pay off the debt by annual instalments of Rs 500 but the first instalment could not be paid this year

257 *Pipalda* — Thakur Bhairatsingh Ji failed in the Diploma Class and was withdrawn from the college He was married to the daughter of the late Thakur of Sarthal Having arrived at age he was put in charge of his Thikana

258 The following statement will show the income and expenditure of the four Thikanas under the management of the Court of Ward.

Name of Kotnis	Opening Balance	RECEIPTS			Total with Balance	EXPENDITURE			Closing Balance
		Income during the year	Debts contra- cted	Total		Expenses	Debts paid	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Khatoli	19735/2/3	74772/8/3	5000/0/0	82772/8/3	90507/10/6	61596/11/3	8083/4/9	69680/0/0	20827/10/6
Pipalda	9706/0/6	20221/3/3	8016/1/0	28237/4/3	31003/13/0	19015/11/0		19015/11/0	11088/2/0
Pusod	1013/8/3	15633/0/0	17000/0/0	32633/0/0	36676/8/3	13119/2/8	18682/2/0	31801/4/0	4875/3/6
Karwar	7654/9/0	17564/10/0		17564/10/0	25219/3/9	11956/11/0	5351/9/0	17307/14/0	7911/5/0

State Gardens

259 Babu Balmukand Gupta B A held charge of the gardens through out the year The total rainfall measured in the gardens was 41 40

260 The supply of water in the Chatar Bilas Tank failed this year also by the beginning of May and water had to be pumped from the Chambal from the 22nd May to the end of June 1923

261. Owing to excessive rainfall no plantation work could be done The drainage of the garden being defective about 20 % of last year's plants were killed

262 The net income from the State gardens amounted to Rs 10,815/10/6 against Rs. 10,059/- of the last year

263 The expenditure inclusive of Rs 722/- spent on the construction of houses and culverts etc and Rs 303/- paid to the P W D for night water pumping was Rs. 31,503/8/6 against Rs 31,756/- of the previous year

264 Rangpur Bagh was transferred to Tankharch from the 1st July 1923.

265 The animals kept at the Zoo during the year are shown below.—

Animals	On 1st October 1922	Born.	Brought over	Died	Disposed of	On 1st October 1923
Lions ...	3		...	...	...	3
Tigers ...	2*	...	...	...	2	
Panthers ...	5	...	3†		...	5
Bears ...	2	...	...		2‡	.
Lynx ...	1	...	...		1§	...

* One was sold to Warisali and the other to Victoria Gardens

† Two were sold to Warisali and the third was sent to Amerniwas

‡ Both were sold to Victoria Gardens Bombay

§ Was sold to Warisali

Pun or Charity Department

266. Rao Bahadur Raj Bijaya Singh Ji of Kunadi held charge of the Department

267 The provision and expenditure of the year was as stated below.—

	PROVISION			EXPENDITURE	
				Rs	Rs
Pun	86,136	78,355
Paltu	19,057	18,264
			Total ..	105,193	96,619
Gurh Temples	62,616	62,616
			GRAND TOTAL ...	167,809	159,236

268. Pensions — The provision in the Budget was Rs 72,228/- The actual expenditure came to Rs. 74,615/8/- as detailed below —

			Rs
Kotah . . . . .	...	..	60,348
Jhalawar . . . . .	...	...	11,880
		Total ..	72,228

269 The recipients of pensions and Paltus were—

		At the beginning of the year	Increase during the year	Decrease during the year	Remaining at the end of the year
Pensioners	...	423	52	21	454
Paltuwallahs	...	692	90	54	728

270 *Ambar* — Kanwar Dalpat Sen held the post of Hakim Ambar throughout the year

Industries

271 *Glass Factory* — The contract given to Pandit Mathura Prasad and his partners was cancelled and their security forfeited as the contractors failed to work the Factory.

272 *Oil Factory* — B Anandilal held charge of the Factory throughout the year In view of the difficulties mostly created by his predecessor it was an uphill task for the present manager to give the concern a good start

With the advice of Mr. A M Shaw, an oil expert new jats and kohloos had to be replaced and the work in the factory could not practically be started before the beginning of the year under report.

273 The following statement will show the working of the factory during the year (272 working days)

The following stock was issued for manufacture of oil and oil cakes —

		Mds	Rs
Linseed	...	15,221 21 0	131,091 3 6
Til and Poppyseed	...	9,790 6 14	98,308 1 6
Rapeseed	...	220 18 0	1,703 10 6
Other expenses	...	.....	1,865 9 6
Total	...	.....	230,968 9 6

The total quantity sold during the year. (Working days 272) was —

		Mds	Rs
Linseed oil	...	4,415 4 6	97,512 1 6
Til and Poppy Oil	...	3,209 34 12	69,784 1 3
Rapeseed Oil	...	28 20 0	728 3 6
Total	...	7,653 19 2	168,025 1 3

		Mds.	Rs.
Linseed cake	...	9,451 4 10	37,542 9 6
Til and Poppy cake	...	6,194 39 10	24,184 4 3
Rapeseed cake	...	165 23 8	580 15 3
		—————	—————
Total	...	15,811 27 12	62,307 13 0

The total stock of oil and oil cakes in the godown was at the close of the year:—

		Mds.	Rs.
Linseed oil @ 22/-	...	629 8 2	13,838 0 0
Til and Poppy Oil @ 24/-		605 0 0	14,520 0 0
Rapeseed oil @ 24/- ...	...	32 0 0	768 0 0
		—————	—————
Total	...	1,266 8 2	29,126 0 0

Linseed cakes @ 4/-	..	733 16 0	2,932 0 0
---------------------	----	----------	-----------

274 The Manager's report shows that in addition to Rs. 14,233/- expended in Mr Mookerjee's time as preliminary expenses the working of the Factory was attended with a loss of Rs. 5,217/- in round figures due to several causes such as the high prices of seed paid by Mr Mookerjee, insufficient stock which often resulted in stoppage of work at the factory and want of local skilled labour

275 An iron and brass Foundry for all sorts of castings, and a workshop for making kahloos and machinery parts and repairs of Motor and Motor cycles is also attached to the factory

276 The Home officer reports that in face of difficulties Babu Anandilal is trying his best to run the factory as a successful venture.



APPENDICES.

APPENDIX I

Names of Officials of the Kotah State during the year 1922-23.

Names of Officials	Appointments	Period		Remarks
		From	To	
Diwan Bahadur Sir Chaube Raghunath Das, Kt C S I	Diwan Nab Diwan Chief Engineer Agency Surgeon Private Secretary to His Highness			A Government servant lent to the State
Rai Bahadur Pandit Bishwambhur Nath M A George Campbell Devon Esquire Lieut Colonel L J M Deas Munshi Durga Prasad				Transferred to Queen with effect from the 1st March 1923
REVENUE DEPARTMENT				
Rao Sahib Babu Krishna Sahai Munshi Khazan Singh Munshi Gauri Sahai Munshi Ralla Ram Mirza Azam Beg	Revenue Commissioner Dy Revenue Commissioner incharge Settlement operations Assistant Revenue Commissioner Khanpur Division , ,, ,,	Aklera Ladpura ,, Aklera Baran	5 4 23 16 7 23 19 23 do	Retired on pension Died Appointed in place of Munshi Ralla Ram deceased
Munshi Shyamsarup Pandit Mukund Rao				Appointed in connection with deputation of Munshi Khazan Singh as officer in charge of Settlement operations
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT				
Rai Sahib Pandit Bishan Lal Kaul Bar at Law Rai Sahib Pandit Sri Ram Babu Hira Lal B A, LL B Babu Hira Lal B A, M R A S Babu Jagdish Sahal Mathur B A, LL B	Sessions and Appellate Judge —do— District Magistrate and Sub Judge Aklera —Do— —Do—		28 1 23	Reverted to Government service Appointed as Sessions Judge A Government servant lent to the State

Names of Officials,	Appointments,	Period		Remarks.
		From	To	
POLICE DEPARTMENT.				
Pandit Prem Nath Tikku	Inspector General of Police			
Munshi Hasan Ali Khan	Deputy Inspector General of Police			
Babu Ram Das	Superintendent of Police Kotah			
Babu Jagan Prasad	—Do— Aklera			
Kanwar Bhim Sen	—Do— Baran			
OTHER DEPARTMENTS				
Major General Apji Onkar Singh Ji C I E	General Officer Commanding State Forces			
Colonel Apji Gobind Singhji of Koela	Chief of the Staff			
Lala Daya Krishna M A , LL. B	Director of Education			
Pandit Shambhu Nath B A , B T	Head Master Herbert High School Kotah			
Rao Sahib Thikur Baldeo Singh	Customs Superintendent and Chief Excise Officer			
Babu Chunni Lal T Shukla	Controller of Accounts			
Babu Ghanshyam Das Gupta B Ag	Registrar Co operative Societies			
Pandit Purushottam Rao	Officer in Charge Home Department	"		
Rao Sahib Doctor Vidyar Shankar L M & S	State Surgeon			
Babu Kalyan Singh	Conservator of Forests			
Pandit Duni Chand	—Do—			

APPENDIX II

Last of Laws in force in the Kotah State during the year 1922-23 (1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923)

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Act.	Introduced during the year under report	Remarks
		Nil	Nil
		Nil	Nil
		Nil	Nil

APPENDIX III.

*Statement showing the Strength - Cost and other particulars of the Military Forces in the Kotah State during the year 1922-23
 (1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923)*

Arm of Service	Number of Fighting Officers and men	Details of Force at the end of Current Year						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the Force including followers	Remarks
		No of Regiments Battalions or Batteries	No of guns	Europerian Commissaries	Indian Commissaries	Non-Commissioned Officers	Fighting men		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
REGULAR FORCES	138	5	11	23	109	5	138	2	124
Cavalry	822	143	11	10	53	822	822	104	701
Infantry									
IRREGULAR FORCE									
Cavalry (Paigas) .	144							2	141
Infantry	781	186	18	17	129	144	803	8	73
Artillery	209	76	13	10	53	209	118	2	20
Sabbandi									
Jamatis	329	36	5	2	77	281	75	8	31
Fort Garrisons									
Bham Cadet Corps	126							1	125
Hakim Fauj and Office Establishment									
Total									28,516
									3 9

APPENDIX IV

Statement showing the Strength, Cost and Education of the Police for the year 1922—23.

DESCRIPTION OF OFFICE		Pay of Grade	Total Cost	PUNISHMENTS	Rewards	EDUCATION	REMARKS
Number				Dismissed Degraded Fined suspended depart- mentally	By Money of Promotion and Wit- e and able to read	Number under instruc- tion and write	Number of Insti- tution under instruc- tion
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Inspector General of Police	1	500/-				1	1
Dy Inspector —Do—	1	250/-				1	3
Superintendent of Police	3	175/-	to 225/-				
Inspectors	5	120/-	to 140/-				
Sub Inspectors 1st Grade	4	100/-	each				
Do 2nd "	7	80/-					
Do 3rd "	23	60/-	"				
Do 4th "	9	50/-	"				
Accountants	1	70/-					
Moharrars (office clerks)	9	25/-	to 40/-				
English clerk	1	50/-					
Head Constables 1st Grade	8	35/-	each				
Do 2nd "	13	30/-					
Do 3rd "	20	25/-	"				
Do 4th "	25	20/-	"				
Do 5th "	19	15/-	"				
Lance Head Constable	111	12/-	"				
Constables	1,168	10/-	to 11/-				
Mounted Police including 1 Dafadar							
3 Lance Dafadars Sawars	33	30/-	to 35/-				
Sandni Sawar	2	10/-	each				
Daftri	1	8/-					
Menri Staff	34	1/8/-	to 8/-				
Chowkidars 1st Grade	200	5/-	or Land				
Contingencies	1,480	4/-					
TOTAL		3,178					
				276	373		154
							64
							275

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police during the year 1922-23 (from 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923).

STATE	NUMBER OF OFFENCES	NUMBER OF ACCUSED ARRESTED	NUMBER OF ACCUSED SENT FOR TRIAL	No. of accused		Percentage of convictions		Present year victed on accused sent for trial	Present year percentage convicted	Remarks
				Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.			
Kotah State.	1460	1063	1042	693	952	611	495	301	304	47.5 43.4 51.9 49.2

APPENDIX VI.

*Statement Showing the value of Property stolen and amount of Recoveries in the Kotah State during the year 1922-23.
 (1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923)*

STATE	AMOUNT STOLEN			AMOUNT RECOVERED			PERCENTAGE OF RECOVERIES ON PROPERTY STOLEN			REMARKS
	Past year	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7				8
Kotah State	... 99,109	13 6	90,950 3	0 30,720	8 9	22,565 5	0 30	9 9	24 8	

APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Number of Crimes committed, Number of cases disposed of and
(1st October 1922*

Description of Cases.	Balance from last year	Number of offences.			NUMBER OF PERSONS.						
		Cases for trial during the present year	Total.	Number of cases disposed of during the past year	No. of cases disposed of during the present year	Number of persons apprehended	Number of persons convicted	Imprisonment	Imprisonment with fine		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Murder	1	7	8	1	4	9	5		5	...	...
Culpable, Homicide not amounting to murder ...	1	6	7	1	3	6	2	...	2	...	...
Attempt to murder ...	1	3	4	1	2	5	3	...	...	.	...
Dacoity	1	11	12	1	4	16	2	.	2	...	...
Robbery...	1	34	35	1	6	10	4	...	.	...	3
Cattle Theft .. .	12	127	139	12	29	35	21		4	...	13
Theft of every kind ...	44	510	554	44	153	203	115	...	19	1	71
Others	49	365	414	49	200	327	149	1	20	4	77
Total ...	110	1063	1173	110	401	611	301	1	52	5	164

VII.

*cases pending trial in the Kotah State during the year 1922-23
to 30th September 1923)*

SENTENCED			TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT															REMARKS																													
Fine	Whipping.	Total	Number of persons acquitted or discharged			Number of persons confined being insane			Number of persons died during or before trial			Under one month			From 1 to 2 months			From 2 to 3 months			From 3 to 6 months			From 6 to 12 months			From 1 to 2 years			From 2 to 3 years			From 3 to 5 years			Above 5 years			Life Imprisonment			Capital punishment			Awaiting trial.		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		31																												
...	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1															
...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...														
3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1															
..	2	...	...	...	2	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12														
1	...	4	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1																
4	...	21	10	...	5	5	3	4	1	4	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	4																						
24	..	115	74	..	3	54	7	12	8	7	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	11																							
46	1	149	129		38	12	10	13	21	1	4	2	1					49																													
78	1	301	226		6	97	22	26	22	35	4	4	4	2	5	1	78																														

APPENDIX VIII.

*Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Kotah State, during the year 1922-1923.
(1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923)*

NAME OF COURTS	Number of offences reported during the year		Number of persons dealt with						Persons disposed of						REMARKS							
	Present year		Brought to trial 1922-1923			Total			Present year			Past year			Days							
	Present year	of last year	Arrested by Police	Upon Warrant	On Summons	Voluntary	Misdemeanour	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate	Discharged without trial	Convicted	Committed or referred	Deed, escaped or transferred	Persons remaining at the end of the year	Committment quashed	Average duration	Months	Days					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
Court of Session's Judge	30	35							53	59	53	14	37	1	1	1	1	1	19	3	19	
Magistrate, Kotah	286	336	5	157	45	171	1	2	307	371	167	89	84	26	2	3	3	1	1	1	22	
Do Baran	435	420	6	101	95	482			578	684	413	128	123	13	4	3	5	5	5	5	27	
Do Aklera	298	306	5	103	105	201			457	414	230	75	95	9								
Nizam Courts under Magistracy, Kotah	792	826	11	93	62	1006	1	1	926	1174	410	560	187	3	14	3	1	1	1	1	23	
Nizam Courts, under Magistracy, Baran	1172	1175	8	108	46	2160	3	1	2201	2326	1113	926	215	2	62	8	1	1	1	1	12	
Nizam Courts under Magistracy, Aklera	1176	1334	2	144	60	1648	6		1787	1860	733	821	294	2	10		1	1	1	1	27	
Total	4189	4432	37	696	413	5668	11	4	6309	6882	3066	2613	1035	55	93	1	19					
Magistrate, 2nd class at Kotah City	200	172	35	1	150	53					320	186	87	57	37	5					20	
Bench of Hon Magistrates with 3rd class powers	217	245	43	8	380	3				351	434	89	239	84	22					1	7	
GRAND TOTAL	4606	4849	37	774	422	6198	11	7	6980	7502	3242	2909	1156	55	120	1	19	53				

Magistrate, 2nd class at
Kotah City

Bench of Hon Magistrates
with 3rd class powers

GRAND TOTAL

APPENDIX IX

*Statement showing the result of Appeals against Decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Kotah State during the year 1922-1923.
(1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923)*

TRIBUNALS	Number of Persons and Cases										Average duration						REMARKS								
	Applications rejected			Sentences			Proceedings quashed			Referred			Further enquiry etc., ordered			Cases			Persons			Months			
	Confirmed	Modified	Retired	Cases	Persons	Cases	Cases	Persons	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21	21	21		
	1																								
Court of Sessions Judge	Appeals	38	3	32	22	4	3	3	2																
	Revisions	87	4	3	70	67	3	3	8	8															
	Appeals	42	6	6	12	13	4	4	23	13															
"	Magistrate, Kotah	Revisions	140	21	12	109	3	3	3	3															
"	"	Appeals	33	1	1	18	16	6	6	4	4	4	9	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
"	"	Baran	Revisions	96	31	24	78	68	1	1	3	1													
"	"	Aklera	Appeals	20	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6													
	Total	Revisions	38	44	29	2	2	5	5	1	1														
		Appeals	133	16	16	62	51	20	19	37	28	9	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
		Revisions	361	100	77	160	244	9	9	19	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
	GRAND TOTAL		494	116	93	222	295	29	28	56	45	10	6	1	2	12	12	46	13	1	14	14			

APPENDIX

CIVIL WORK—*Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of*

TRIBUNALS	Opening Balance		Filed during the year received by transfer or remand		Total		Disposed of during the year		Closing Balance		Suits filed during			
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Value	Rs	A	P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			
Appellate Court in the exercise of original Jurisdiction ...	6	...	2	5	8	5	8	5	..		41954	14	6	
Civil Court Kotah	1	..	364	359	365	359	365	256	..	103	170106	2	0	
Munsiff's Court Kotah ...	...	1	303	354	303	355	302	324	1	31	17928	3	6
Bench of Honorary Munsiffs' Court Kotah ...	9	26	236	184	245	210	219	192	26	18	2258	11	6	
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Kotah .	100	125	631	603	731	728	606	606	125	122	42040	1	0	
Civil Court Iklera	6	8	34	64	40	72	32	60	8	12	46359	13	6	
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Iklera ...	375	387	992	1511	1367	1898	980	1414	387	484	95002	1	0	
Civil Court Baran	32	32	114	95	146	127	114	109	32	18	79476	7	6	
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Baran ..	373	333	1169	1094	1542	1427	1209	1175	333	252	75455	9	3	
Total	902	912	3845	4269	4747	5181	3835	4141	912	1040	570581	15	9	

X

during the year 1922-1923 (1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923)

the present year										Suits disposed of during the present year						Remarks				
Suits regarding landed property	Suits for money transactions		Suits for other rights		No of Suits under Rs 100		No of Suits above Rs 100 and under Rs 500		No of Suits above Rs 500 and under Rs 1000		No of Suits above Rs 1000 and under Rs 5000		No of Suits above Rs 5,000		Ex parte	Admitted and compromised	Struck off the file	Otherwise disposed	Value	Average duration
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29				
...	5	..	...	..	.	5	3			2	..	Rs	A	P	M	D	
30	292	37	5	266	43	45	38	40	64	114	115504	0	3	4	22					
16	328	10	354	..	..	..	77	36	24	187	16345	13	0	1	13		
5	179	...	184	..	..	..	31	10	75	76	2263	10	6	1	25		
20	544	39	449	154	...	.	70	147	174	215	26022	8	0	2	19			
2	58	4		29	15	15	5	6	24	11	19	45077	4	6	2	3				
21	1439	51	1199	312	..	.	126	323	358	607	86891	3	0	3	2					
6	79	10	.	39	39	17	.	12	20	23	54	83625	1	9	4	6				
40	999	55	813	281	..	..	122	192	378	483	81891	0	0	2	11			
140	3923	206	3004	1081	97	77	10485	792	1109	1755	499575	7	6	2	20					

APPENDIX

CIVIL WORKS — *Results of Applications for executions of Decrees during*

TRIBUNALS	Opening Balance		Value of Opening Balance for present year	Applications brought to the Register			To	
	Past year	Present year		Past year.	Present year	Value for present year	Past year	Past year
	1	2		3	4	5	6	7
Appellate Court in the exercise of original Jurisdiction	3	1	Rs. A P	4746	9 3	2	5	26662 7 6 5 6
Civil Court, Kotah	73	70	41755	7 9	380	412	150859	4 0 453 482
Munsiff's Court, Kotah	10	22	1401	4 0	451	620	35025	7 9 461 642
Bench of Honorary Munsiffs' Court, Kotah	42	47	750	5 3	176	131	1998	13 6 218 178
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court, Kotah.	117	99	6255	5 9	408	446	30886	1 0 525 545
Civil Court, Iklera	...	22	15848	6 6	50	78	37107	11 0 72 100
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Iklera	...	313	259	20678	7 6	744	875	55570 15 0 1057 1134
Civil Court, Baran	51	41	26815	6 0	131	129	69581	1 6 182 170
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Baran	...	276	292	22369	0 3	1023	969	69028 4 9 1299 1261
TOTAL	..	907	853	140620	4 3	33365	3665	476720 2 0 4272 4518

XI

the year 1922-1923 (1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923)

Total	Disposed of			Closing Balance			Nature of Applications pending Disposal at the Close			Average duration	Remarks
	Value for present year	Past year.	Present year	Value for present year	Past year	Present year	Value for present year	Below 6 months	Below 12 months	Above 12 months	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Rs A P	Rs A P	Rs A P	Rs A P	Rs A P	Rs A P	Rs A P	Rs A P	M D			
31409 0 9 4 5	26662 7 6 1	4746 9 3	1	1				1	3	2	
192614 11 9 383 403	142476 1 0 70	50138 10 9 54	79					20	5	2	2
36426 11 9 439 596	25351 6 3 22	11075 5 6 40	46					4	2	3	17
2749 2 9 171 156	2434 4 0 47	314 14 9 14	22					2	6	3	17
37141 6 9 426 468	31210 5 0 99	5931 1 9 64	77					10	3	1	24
52956 1 6 50 82	41350 12 0 22	11605 5 6 6	18					10	2	4	25
76249 6 6 798 921	55247 13 3 259	21001 9 3 180	213					23	10	3	6
96396 7 6 141 143	89453 11 3 41	6942 12 3 13	27					8	6	2	23
91397 5 0 1007 1082	76836 11 3 292	14560 9 9 131	179					29	19	2	13
617340 6 3 3419 3856	491023 7 6 85	126316 14 9 502	662					106	54	3	1

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work—Number and Results of Appeals in Civil Suits during the year 1922-23 (1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923)

TRIBUNALS	Opening Balance.	Filed During	Total	Disposed of during	Closing Balance	Value of Appeals filed during	How disposed of						Average Duration			Remarks												
							Decisions Confirmed			Decisions Reversed	Decisions Amended	Cases remanded for Trial	Cases remitted and otherwise disposed of	Present year			Past year											
							Present year	Past year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26			
Appellate Court	54	28	174	198	228	226	200	213	28	13	74,685	5	9	73,379	11	3	162	122	20	46	12	27	2	6	16	3- 18	2- 21	
Civil Court, Kotah	104	104	104	124	104	108	16	5,850	5	0	6,846	2	3	30	48	11	15	14	13	25	10	24	22	2- 24	3- 26			
Do Iklora	15	8	67	69	82	77	74	66	8	11	4,780	2	9	6,153	6	0	45	26	19	18	8	8	2	14	2- 13	1- 0		
Do Baron	13	15	135	148	138	133	124	15	14	9,720	4	9	8,381	6	6	65	55	41	35	14	18	5	5	8	11	1- 20	1- 22	
Total	82	51	480	514	562	505	511	511	51	54	95,036	2	6	93,760	10	0	302	251	91	114	48	66	32	17	38	63	2- 18	2- 9

APPENDIX XIII

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in Kotah State during the year 1922-23

Station	Number of Prisoners	Daily Average		Total cost of Jail and Prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial	Remarks showing mortality among Convicts in Jail
		Past Year	Present year			
Kotah Jail	1	343	367	741	710	332 00
	...					291 76
						273
						Rs. 35,526-9-6
						56
						18 Prisoners died.

Registration of Documents in the Kotah State during the year ending 30th September 1923

APPENDIX XIV.

Name of Office	Name of Documents						Value of Documents Registered						Remarks								
	Documents presented for Registration			Documents Registered			Present year.			Past year			Present year.			Past year					
	Mortgage	Sale Deeds	Wills	Money Bonds	Wills	Miscellaneous	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Inspector General, Registration ...	2	5	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	2	2	5	2,500	0	0	3,370	0	0	...	...	...
Registrar Kotah, and Sub Registrars under him ...	370	360	117	101	132	139	38	31	6	7	77	82	370	360	1,86,572	10	0	1,91,982	4	3	...
Registrar Aklera and Sub Registrars under him	133	165	80	74	24	40	5	11	12	10	11	30	133	165	67,649	2	0	95,611	7	9	...
Registrar Baran, and Sub Registrars under him ...	283	246	104	102	84	64	4	4	16	8	75	68	282	246	1,22,140	14	1	1,14,890	4	0	1
Total ...	788	776	302	279	240	244	47	46	34	25	164	182	787	776	3,78,662	10	1	4,05,854	0	0	...

APPENDIX XV

*Statement showing the fall of rain in
India on account of Registration during the year 1922-23 (1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923.)*

Name of Dispensaries and Nizamats	PAST YEAR			PRESENT YEAR			REMARKS							
	October 1922	November 1922	December 1922	January 1923	Value of property	Fees realized								
Inspector General, Registrar Kotah, and Sub Registrars under him														
Registrar Aklera and Sub Registrars under him														
Registrar Baran, and Sub Registrars under him														
Total	788	3,78,662	10	1	5,310	10	6	776	4,05,854	0	0	4,665	11	0
Inspector General, Registration Registrar Kotah and Sub Registrars under him												16	3	3
Registrar Aklera and Sub Registrars under him												218	12	3
Registrar Baran and Sub Registrars under him												83	1	0
Total												172	13	6
Every sort of documents												481	7	0
Net Profit												27	6	9
Deedutry												3,063	3	9
Documents												529	1	6
Inspector General, Registration Registrar Kotah and Sub Registrars under him												1,209	7	6
Registrar Aklera and Sub Registrars under him												4,829	3	6
Registrar Baran and Sub Registrars under him												4,200	0	0

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of Municipalities in the Kotah State during the year 1922-1923

NAME.	OPENING BALANCE.	RECEIPT DURING THE YEAR		EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR.		BALANCE ON 30TH SEPTEMBER 1923	REMARKS
		PAST	PRESENT	TOTAL IN CURRENT YEAR	PAST	PRESENT.	
Kotah Municipality ...	... . . .	Rs 4,266	Rs 50,903	Rs 46,191	Rs 50,457	Rs 52,928	Rs 50,411 46
Baran , , ,	... . . .	12,809	15,561	28,095	40,904	11,427	13,917
Registrar Aklera and Sub-Registrars under him	133	165	80	74	24	40	5
Registrar Baran, and Sub-Registrars under him	283	246	104	102	84		
Total ...	788	776	905				

APPENDIX XVII

Statement showing the fall of rain measured at different Dispensaries and Nizamats in the Kotah State during the year 1922 1923

APPENDIX XVII A

Statement showing the number of In and Out-patients treated, the operations performed, and the expenditure incurred at the dispensaries in the Kotah State during the Samvat year 1974 (1922-1923.)

Name of Dispensaries	Number of patients treated		Result of Indoor patients					Daily Average	Expenditure			Operations	REMARKS
	Out door	In door	Discharged	Died	Absented	Remaining	Rs		A	P			
Kotah City Hospital	33,194	564	426	43	74	21	260 31	14,340	11	6	1,626		
Victoria , .	6,717	204	171	6	17	10	52 97	10,018	2		277		
Local Regmtl , .	14,947	25	18	2	2	3	93 85	2,488	3	9	368		
Aklera Dispensary	8,286	35	24	2	8	1	49 87	1,463	10	9	493		
Antah , .	6,337	21	20	1			52 22	2,005	6	9	209		
Atroo , .	7,880	36	31	2	2	1	44 80	1,895	3	9	447		
Bakam , .	6,534	32	30	1	1		40 87	1,486	8	9	173		
Baran , .	14,279	106	75	10	18	3	119 55	5,012	5		675		
Chechat , .	4,183	22	13		8	1	38 61	1,259	13		201		
Chhipabarov , .	6,505	18	16		2		51 40	1,903	8	6	230		
Indargarh , .	6,790	43	32	2	9		77 43	2,046	11	9	185		
Itawah , .	4,268	30	26	1	3		21 66	1,604	13		169		
Khanpur , .	7,235	35	32	2	1		40 36	2,288	1	3	165		
Kishanganj , .	4,605	38	35		2	1	33 66	1,715	8	9	189		
Mandana , .	3,822	13	9		3	1	29 30	532	15	9	113		
Mangrol , .	7,179	17	14	1	2		55 80	1,709	15	6	390		
Manohar Thana	6,444	45	34		10	1	38 63	1,740	8	9	249		
Sangod , .	10,468	115	107		8		77 93	1,395	2	6	699		
Shahabid , .	5,218	39	33	2	2	2	39 19	1,521	11	9	174		
Sultanpur , .	5,187	32	28	1	3		30 15	1,206	7	3	177		
Asariwar , .	2,974						19 16	527	1	9	93		
Birod , .	4,461						26 28	699	3	6	270		
Bhanwargarh , .	4,358						26 84	579	12	3	205		
Ghotoli , .	6,316						27 40	585	10		108		
Kanwas , .	6,329						45 46	561	3	6	160		
Miscellaneous , .								39,956	11	3			
Total	194,516	1470	1174	76	175	45	1393 70	100,545	4	3	8,045		

APPENDIX XVIII

Statement as to Prices of Staple Food Grains prevailing at Kotak

ARTICLES	DURING JUNE 1922.			DURING JUNE 1923.			Remarks
	Mds	Seers	Chataks	Mds	Seers	Chataks	
Wheat	8	8	10 ...
Gram	9	...	14 ...
Juar	12	8	... 15
Barley	11	...	18 ...
Bajra	6	12	8
Rice (Country)	3	...	3 4
Dal (Arhar)	4	...	6 ...

Prices are given per British Rupee and
per British Weight

APPENDIX XIX.

Budget grant and Expenditure of Public Works Department during the year 1922-1923.

Description of Works	BUDGET GRANT.			ACTUAL.			REMARKS		
	Original	Repairs	Total	Original	Repairs	Total			
Military Works	509	1,518	2,027	2,108	729	2,837
Civil Buildings	60,116	2,257	62,373	87,150	29,454	1,16,604
Communications	50,158	21,681	71,839	38,973	76,779	1,15,752
Irrigation	12,200	15,099	27,299	15,296	13,823	29,119
Miscellaneous Improvement	1,160	3,201	4,361	13,706	19,827	33,533
Total
Famine Works
Tools				1,300	...	2179
Establishment				80,000	...	86,189
Gurh Works under His Highness				46,000	...	63,548
Excess Expenditure during	•
Total P W D. EXPENDITURE

APPENDIX XIX A.

APPENDIX

Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah

No	Names of Roads	From	To	METALLED ROADS			
				Length in miles	Cost per mile	Annual main- tenance per mile	
1	Kotah, Tater, Antah and Baran Road with Baran Suburban Road ..	Kotah	Baran	M 48 4	...	..
2	Baran, Kishanganj, and Bhanwargarh, Kailwara, Shahabad, Deori, and Sandri, Road ...	Baran	Sandri	5 0	..	...
3	Deori-Thana Road ...	Deori	Thana		...	...
4	Tater, Bapod, Dhipri and Etawah Road .	Tater	Etawah	...	...	...
5	Baran, Mangrol, Etawah Road	Baran	Etawah	...	...	...
6	Baran, Bapaor, Khanpur, Mandawar and Jhalrapatan Road ..	Baran	Kali Sindh C' way	4 0	...	...
7	Bapaor, Sangod Kanwas and Darrah Road ...	Bapaor	Mukandra Road	11 0	...	...
8	Khanpur, Badora and Atru Road	Khanpur	Atru	1 0	...	...
9	Badora and Shergarh Road	Badora	Shergarh	...	..	..
10	Bapaor, Gaoghat and Kawai Road	Bapaor	Kawai	...	..	..
11	Atru and Baran Road ...	Atru	Baran	2-2-330	...	...
12	Gadarwara Road ...	Ladana	Gadarwara	...	...	...
13	Jhalrapatan, Ruparail, Aklera Road ...	Kalisindh Tindhara	Aklera	.	..	..
14	Ruparail, Richwa, Bakani Road	Ruparail	Bakani	..	...	..
15	Aklera, Manoharthana Road	Aklera	Manohar Thana	...	..	..
16	Aklera Chhipaburod Road	Aklera	Chhipaburod	.	..	..
	Carried over ..		..	...	...	...

XIX (A.)

State during the official year 1922-23 i.e. (from October 1922 to September 1923)

UNMETALLED ROADS				Total length of metalled and unmetalled Roads		Average annual cost of maintenance per mile	
Length in miles	Cost per mile	Annual maintenance per mile		M.	F		
M. F.	.	..		M	F		
		48	4		
57 4		62	4		
8 0			8	0		
38 0		38	0		
34 0		34	0		
46 0			50	0		
17 6		28	6		
24 6		25	6		
5 0		5	0		
26 0		26	0		
15-1-380		17	4		
2 4		2	4		
24 0		24	0		
15 0		15	0		
23 0			23	0		
19 0		19	0		
					

APPENDIX

Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah

No.	Name of Roads	From.	To	METALLED ROADS		
				Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual main- tenance per mile
	Brought forward ..	.	..	M. F		
17	Manohar Thana C Barod, Mohasa-Kawai Road ...	Manohar Thana	Kawai		...	...
18	Kotah-Rungpur Road ...	Kotah	Rungpur	3 0	...	..
19	Kotah-Rungbari Road ...	Kotah	Rungbari	4 0	...	...
20	Kotah Borabas Road ..	Kotah	Borabas	3 0	..	.
21	Kotah-Suburban Road ...	Around	Kotali	13 2	...	...
22	Chaterpura Umedganj Road	Darrah Rd	Umedganj	6 0	...	..
23	Borekhera-Umedganj Road	Borekhera	near Raipura	3 4	...	...
24	Kotah Nandna Bundi Road	Kotah	Nandna	6 0	..	...
25	Kunari-Abhera Rord .	Nandna Rd	Abhera	6 0	...	...
26	Kotah City Roads... ...	In Kotah	City	8 3	...	...
27	Kotah, Darah, Jhalrapatan Roads	Kotah	Jhalrapatan Border	45 0	...	...
28	Khanpur-Taraj Road ...	Khanpur	Taraj	...	...	...
29	Taraj-Arnia Road	Taraj	Arnia	...	...	...
30	Baran, Chhajawa Station Jalwara Road	Baran	Jalwara	0 6	...	...
31	Jalwara-Nahargarh Road ...	Jalwara	Nahargarh		...	...
32	Kawai Salpura Station Road ..	Kawai	Salpura Ry Station	1 0	...	...
33	Mandawar Ruparail Road...	Mandawar	Ruparail		...	...
34	Antah-Mangrol Road ...	Antah	Mangrol	0-6-330	..	...
35	Approach road to Raotha Road Ry. Station ...	Darrah	Raotha Rd Ry. Station	0 5	.	...
Carried over		...		.	...	...

XIX (A)

State during the official year 1922-23 i.e. (from October 1922 to September 1923)

UNMETALLED ROADS			Total length of metalled and un- metalled Roads	Average annual cost of maintenance per mile
Length in miles	Cost per mile	Annual maintenance per mile		
...	•	
42 0	42 0	
5 4	8 4	
.....	4 0	
11 0	14 0	
....	13 2	
.....	6 0	
.....		..	3 4	
.....	•	6 0	
.....	6 0	
•	8 3	
...	45 0	
16 4	16 4	
7 6	•	7 6	
10 3	•	11 1	
10 7	10 7	
.....	1 0	
5 4	5 4	
15 6	•	16-4-330	
.....		...	0 5	
.....		

APPENDIX

Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah

No	Names of Roads	From	To	METALLED ROADS			
				Length in miles	Cost per mile.	Annual main- tenance per mile	
	Brought forward ...	...	...	M F.	..	..
36	Approach road to Darah Ry Station ...	Darah road	Darah Ry Station	0 1	.	.	
37	Approach road from Suket Road Railway Station to Kherabad ...	Suket road Ry station	Kherabad	1 5		..	
38	Cham Ramchanderpura Road	Darah road	Ram-chander-pura	0-4-495	..	..
39	Approach Roads to Kotah Junction — ...						
	(a) Darah Road to Baran road near Police Lines	Darrah Road	Police Lines				
	(b) Baran Road to Shikar Tower ...	Baran road	S Tower	4-3-495	..	..
	(c) From Shikar Tower to Kotah Junction & to Rungpur Road ...	Shikar Tower	Kotah Junction				
40	Kaithone Dadhdevi Road...	Kethone	Dadhdevi Ry. Station	...	..	..
41	Approach road from Darah Road to Morak Railway Station	Darah road	Morak Railway Station	1-1-330	..	..
42	Morak station Chechat road	Morak Station	Chechet Road	6-2-640	..	..
43	Road From Darah Road to Raotha village	Phatakhera	Raotha Village	...	..	..
44	Antah Sorsan Sangod road	Antah	Parwan River	...	..	..
45	Road from Umedganj road to Kansua Temple	Umedganj Road	Kansua Temple	0-2-30	..	..
46	Kotah-Sangod Road via Deoli Kaithone Ghanahera	Deoli	Darrah Sangod Road	0 4	..	..
47	Dhipri-Siswali Mangrol Road	Dhipri	Mangrol	..	..	..
	Carried over	..	.	.	.	.

XIX (A)

State during the official year 1922-23. i.e. (from October 1922 to September 1923.)

UNMETALLED ROADS			Total length of metalled and unmetalled Roads	Average annual cost of maintenance per mile
Length in miles	Cost per mile	Annual maintenance per mile.	M	F
M. F	0 1	
...	1 5	
...	0-4-495	
.. -	4-3-495	
5-7-42	5-7-42	
	1-1-330	
.....	6-2-640	
4 0	4 0	
14-1-330	14-1-330	
...	0-2 30	
25 0	25-4-0	
13-6-200	13 6-200	
...	

APPENDIX

Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah

No	Names of Roads.	From	To	METALLED ROADS		
				Length in miles	Cost per mile.	Annual main- tenance per mile.
	Brought forward ..	...	...	M. F.		
48	Antah-Patunda-Siswali Road, including Antah Bazaar Road ...	Antah	Siswali	0-2-10		
49	Mangrol Ramgarh Road .	Mangrol	Ramgarh		4530'03	317 00
50	Road from Suket to Suket Road Railway Station ...	Suket	Suket Road Ry Station	6-5-443		
51	Polai Road near Digod Railway Station Moondla on Kotah-Etawah Road...	Polai	Moondla			
Total		..	-	195-1-463		

XIX (A)

State during the official year 1922-23 i.e. (from October 1922 to September 1923)

UNMETALLED ROADS.				Total length of metalled and unmetalled Roads	Average annual cost of maintenance per mile
Length in miles.	Cost per mile	Annual maintenance per mile		M.	F.
M.	F.			M.	F.
14 6				14-8 10	
7 4				7 4	
...		39.11		6-5-443	
3 6				3 6	
					109.95
569-6-242				765-0-45	

APPENDIX XX

Area (in acres) of each District in Kotah State for the years 1917-18 to 1921-22.

District	Area according to professional survey	Deduct area for which no returns exist	Net area by Professional survey	Corresponding area in village papers.
1	2	3	4	5
Kotah Proper				
1917-18	3,363,333	520,397	2,842,936	2,842,936
1918-19	3,363,333	515,587	2,847,746	2,847,746
1919-20	3,363,333	513,267	2,850,066	2,850,066
1920-21	3,363,333	509,575	2,853,757	2,853,757
1921-22	3,363,333	509,513	2,853,820	2,853,820
Kotris				
1917-18	2,74,427	46,992	227,435	227,435
1918-19	2,74,427	46,607	227,820	227,820
1919-20	2,74,427	46,422	228,005	228,005
1920-21	2,74,427	46,127	228,300	228,300
1921-22	2,74,427	46,121	228,306	228,306
Total				
1917-18	3,637,760	567,389	3,070,371	3,070,371
1918-19	3,637,760	562,194	3,075,566	3,075,566
1919-20	3,637,760	559,689	3,078,071	3,078,071
1920-21	3,637,760	555,702	3,082,057	3,082,057
1921-22	3,637,760	555,634	3,082,126	3,082,126

APPENDIX XX (4.)

Statement showing classification of the area (in acres) of the Kotah State for the year 1917-18 to 1921-22

STATE	Forests or not available for cultivation	Cultivable waste other than fallow	Current fallows	Net Area cropped	Government canals	Private canals	Tanks, wells and other sources	Total	Crops Irrigated				REMARKS
									Wheat	Misc food crops	Misc non-food crops	Total	
Kotah Proper													
1917-18	8,98,311	8,72,982	1,04,063	9,67,580	28,42,936	10,731	46,175	56,906	13,861	32,949	4,953	12,595	64,358
1918-19	9,02,005	8,74,915	2,36,420	8,34,406	28,47,746	8,243	46,612	54,855	12,988	39,861	4,836	5,380	63,065
1919-20	9,04,780	8,74,199	88,759	9,82,328	28,50,066	12,483	47,559	60,042	13,339	41,759	4,231	14,659	73,999
1920-21	9,00,310	8,87,012	90,721	9,75,714	28,53,757	17,377	47,067	64,444	12,653	39,107	4,776	15,031	71,567
1921-22	8,98,510	8,99,114	79,108	9,77,088	28,53,820	698	47,348	48,046	12,698	40,837	4,427	14,993	72,955
Kotris													
1917-18	71,865	69,839	8,325	77,406	2,27,435	858	3,694	4,552	1,109	2,636	396	1,008	5,149
1918-19	72,160	69,993	18,914	66,752	2,27,819	659	3,729	4,388	1,039	3,189	387	430	5,045
1919-20	72,382	69,936	7,101	78,586	2,28,005	999	3,805	4,804	1,066	3,141	338	1,173	5,815
1920-21	72,025	70,961	7,257	78,057	2,28,300	1,390	3,765	5,155	1,012	3,128	382	1,202	5,724
1921-22	71,881	71,929	6,329	78,167	2,28,306	56	3,788	3,844	1,016	3,265	354	1,199	5,834
Total													
1917-18	9,70,176	9,42,821	1,12,388	10,44,986	30,70,371	11,589	49,869	61,458	14,970	35,585	5,349	13,603	69,507
1918-19	9,74,165	9,44,908	2,55,334	9,01,158	30,75,565	8,902	50,341	59,203	14,027	43,050	5,223	5,810	68,110
1919-20	9,77,162	9,44,135	95,860	10,60,914	30,78,071	13,482	51,364	64,846	14,396	45,100	4,569	15,832	79,897
1920-21	9,72,335	9,57,973	97,978	10,53,771	30,82,057	18,767	50,832	69,599	13,665	42,235	5,158	16,233	77,291
1921-22	9,70,391	9,71,043	85,437	10,55,255	30,82,126	754	51,136	51,890	13,714	44,102	4,781	16,192	78,789

APPENDIX XXI

Agricultural Stock in the Kotah State, during the year ending 30th September 1923

Species	Category	Sub-Category	Count	Total	
				Male	Female
Other Cattle	Cows	Bulllocks	16	15	17
	Horses and Mares	Bulls	13	14	18
	Kabars	Bulllocks	12	11	19
	Male Buffaloes	Bulls	18	19	37
	Male Buffaloes	Cows	17	18	35
	Female Buffaloes	Bulllocks	19	20	39
	Colts and Foals	Bulls	19	20	39
	Sheep	Bulllocks	21	20	41
	Goats	Bulls	22	21	43
	Total				
Animals for loading purposes.	Carts	Boats	3	4	7
	Ploughs	Donkeys	4	5	9
	Carts	Oxen	6	8	14
	Asses	Male Buffaloes	7	9	16
	Camels	Oxen	8	11	19
	Total	Male Buffaloes	12	12	24
	Kabars	Asses	12	12	24
	Horses and Mares	Oxen	13	13	26
	Bulls	Asses	13	13	26
	Bulllocks	Camels	13	13	26
Samvat 1979				29,776	69,202
				47	13
				6,718	4,813
				439	2233
				32505	290
				776	12,204
				1,92,243	1,92,243
				2,09779	3,044
				96,684	96,684
				2,65,201	2,65,201
				32,562	32,562
				1,75,966	1,75,966
				9,88,459	9,88,459

APPENDIX XXII.

Statement showing the work done by the Revenue Commissioner and his Assistants during the year Samoa' 1979

Name of Court	OPENING BALANCE		INSTITUTED IN THE YEAR		TOTAL		DECIDED IN THE YEAR		PENDING AT THE END OF THE YEAR		Remarks
	Adalat	Siga	Adalat	Siga	Others	Adalat	Siga	Others	Adalat	Siga	Other
<i>Original Cases</i>											
Revenue Commissioner	2	1,043	8	1,219	10	2,262	5	1,634	5	628	
Assistant Revenue Commissioner Baran	91	247	116	245	207	492	171	350	36	142	
do	55	74	176	178	231	252	156	154	75	98	
do	23	139	86	116	109	255	80	194	29	61	
<i>Appeals</i>											
Revenue Commissioner	..	..	16	120	136	121	13				
Assistant Revenue Commissioner Baran	..	..	33	116	149	137	12				
do	Ladpura	..	3	89	92	85	7				
do	Iklera	..	13	84	97	84	13				
<i>Tamils</i>											
Revenue Commissioner	..	..	166	121	287	238	49				
Assistant Revenue Commissioner Banan	..	..	135	78	213	57	156				
do	Ladpura	..	102	165	267	144	123				
do	do	..	18	140	158	134	24				

NOTE— The case work of the Revenue officers is considerably heavy and is steadily increasing , disposals have, on the whole, kept pace with the institutions

APPENDIX XXII (A).

Taccari Statement for Samvat 1979 (October 1922 to September 1923.)

Nizamats	Advances in Samvat 1979 for						Collections in Samvat 1979						Outstanding at the end of Samvat 1978	Fazil	Remarks			
	Arrears at the end of St 1978	Land improvement		Khad and Bullocks		Total demand	Arrears	Current	Adjusts	Total	11	12						
		1	2	3	4													
Shahabad	624	50	245	355	150	1,069	313	313	2,767	756								
Kishanganj	6,457	360				7,172	2,412			4,405								
Borut	3,466					3,466	2,291			1,173								
Anta	3,441	117	1,307			4,865	1,517			3,348								
Mangrol	3,767	90	730			4,587	2,356			2,231								
Sangod	4,005																	
Kunjur	7,727	2,640	3,111	285		5,046	1,836			1,836	3,210							
Irwān	6,608	745	2,950			13,763	4,360	280	5	4,645	9,129	11						
Barod	6,852	775	2,284			10,303	2,955	100		3,055	7,248							
Digod	6,742	100	4,840			9,911	4,360	75		4,435	5,476							
Ludpur	11,271	455	2,891	426	30	15,073	5,554	426		5,980	9,093							
Kanwas	6,719	325	815			7,859	3,121	80		3,201	4,658							
Chechat	21,938	4,960	6,380	15		33,293	7,991	288		8,279	25,014							
Asnawar	17,050	6,975	200			26,025	2,976			2,976	23,049							
Bakanī	22,180	8,159	1,792	151		32,282	3,598	151		3,749	28,533							
Iklerī	16,311	3,781	1,473			21,565	2,962	90		3,052	18,413							
Manohar Thana	12,310	5,900	2,472	54		20,736	1,805	78		1,883	18,853							
Chhupa Barod	13,845	4,425	2,296	90		20,656	6,323			6,323	14,333							
Khanpur	12,894	75	8,375			21,344	5,737	70		5,807	15,537							
Grand Total	1,84,207	40,067	1,376	180		2,70,697	65,415	1,993	7	67,415	2,03,293	11						

APPENDIX XXII B

Statement showing Damage done by Flood and Excessive rain in Kotah State during Samvat year 1979

No	Name of Nizamats	Loss of men by flood		Loss of CATTLE		LOSS OF GRAIN		APPROXIMATE VALUE OF HOUSES FALLEN		Muscellaneous loss sustained	Total Cost of loss of every descriptions	Remarks
		No	Value.	Rs	Mds	Quantity	Price	No.	Cost			
1	Shahabad	...	..	...	...	...	Rs	...	6,952	...	6,952	
2	Kishanganj	...	...	...	11,587	...	1,867	...	14,690	13,454	41,598	Beside this 2904 bighas of land in Nizamat Shahabad was also washed away by flood And 135 wells in Nizamat Aklera were Sunk
3	Baran	...	...	...	...	1,200	Rs	3,600	...	...	3,600	
4	Mangrol	.	...	5	90	...	Rs	...	76	1,297	...	1,387
5	Kunjjer	..	...	7	1,027	19,885	Rs	9,678	271	13,188	16,460	59,211
6	Chhipabardon...	...	...	243	3,655	838	Rs	3,231	768	6,635	5,720	19,241
7	Manohar Thana	...	...	1,500	30,000	...	Rs	...	.	...	...	30,000
	Total	...	7	2,775	65,217	5,264	Rs	18,376	1,115	42,762	35,634	161,989

APPENDIX XXXII

Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the Kotah State during the year ending 30th September 1923.

40

NAME OF STATE	Country Spirit			Opium			Ganja			Tari			Total			Remarks
	No. of Shops	Revenue	No. of Shops.	No. of Shops	Revenue	No. of Shops	No. of Shops	Revenue	No. of Shops	No. of Shops.	Revenue	No. of Shops	No. of Shops.	Total		
Kotah	159	1,28,613	105	11,669	45	3,579	...	...	...	...	1,43,861	...	...	1,43,861		

APPENDIX XXXIII A

Statement of Excise Cases filed and disposed of during Samvat 1979 (October 1922 to September 1923)

No	Nature of cases	Balance of Samvat 1978	Instituted during Samvat 1979	Total	Disposed of during Samvat 1979	Closing Balance	Fine inflicted	Remarks
1	Illicit distillation	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Illicit distillation ... ...	...	7	7	4	3	80/-	
2	Illicit possession and sale...	4	...	4	4	4	7/-	
3	Adulteration of liquor ...	.	5	5	3	2	30/-	
4	Short sale...	...	1	6	7	4	3	12/-
5	Miscellaneous ...	...	7	9	16	11	5	18/-
	Total	...	12	27	39	26	13	147/-

APPENDIX XXXIII B

Comparative statement showing the Income, Consumption and Incidence of Consumption from Samvat 1975 to 1979

42

Year	Receipts.			Total Receipts	Consumption in London Proof Gallons	Incidence of License fees per L P. Gallon	Population	Incidence of total receipts per L P. Gallon	Incidence of total receipts per head	Remarks		
	License Fees	Duty.	Miscella- neous									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
1975	64,257	7	6	90,633	8	3	578	3	0	1,55,469	2	9
1976	59,177	0	3	83,758	3	9	1,515	7	6	61,44,450	11	6
1977	52,122	8	0	82,051	6	9	326	15	6	1,34,500	14	3
1978	33,849	13	3	75,954	15	9	141	8	3	1,09,946	5	3
1979	46,840	4	0	81,614	10	0	157	14	9	1,28,613	0	0

APPENDIX XXIII (C)

Comparative Statement of Sale and Consumption of country liquor in each Nizamat from Samvat 1975 to Samvat 1979.

Serial No.	Name of Nizamat	Population	Quantity of liquor issued during Samvats					Average sale per 100 persons during Samvats					Remarks
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Koth City	32,753	11073.8	9540.0	6179.9	7229.8	8205.1	33.8	29.1	18.8	22.0	25.5	
2	Kishenganj	25,842	1663.4	1161.7	1185.8	1085.6	822.7	6.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.1	
3	B'uram	37,136	3551.6	2515.5	1834.7	1862.6	2363.0	9.3	6.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	
4	Antl'h	27,968	1133.0	1121.0	1151.7	750.8	1406.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	2.7	5.0	
5	Mangrol	28,686	1465.4	993.2	651.8	765.9	825.8	5.1	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.9	
6	Itrwah	20,871	979.5	915.3	645.7	548.3	602.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.9	
7	Barod	18,903	781.6	594.4	370.1	423.1	468.1	4.1	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	
8	Digod	20,123	944.3	913.0	610.2	286.5	457.6	4.6	4.5	3.0	1.4	2.2	
9	L'dhpura	41,771	4188.6	3163.4	3591.7	3449.7	2503.8	10.2	7.5	8.6	8.2	5.9	
10	K'nwas	21,430	1171.7	1091.3	761.3	484.4	661.2	5.4	5.0	3.5	2.2	3.0	
11	Chechat	30,043	1577.9	1521.2	1767.6	1255.7	1288.5	5.2	5.0	5.8	4.1	4.2	
12	A'starwar	10,779	549.2	424.3	362.4	425.7	437.4	5.0	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.0	
13	B'ikuni	29,509	1277.8	666.2	361.0	267.9	456.2	4.3	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.5	
14	Akler'a	33,135	1297.1	790.2	636.6	852.0	753.0	3.8	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.2	
15	M'nohar Thana	34,990	1349.1	794.2	669.4	782.8	626.3	3.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	
16	Chhipab'urod	33,585	1835.3	858.3	779.9	764.1	715.1	5.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	
17	Kunj'er	43,447	3341.6	1990.3	1839.5	1422.9	1445.3	7.6	4.5	4.2	3.2	3.3	
18	S'ingod	28,859	1479.1	935.1	943.8	931.8	870.2	5.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	
19	Khanpur	43,967	1976.5	1411.6	1291.1	1092.0	1312.6	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.9	
	Total	5,63,797	41,541.0	31,400.8	25,634.2	24,681.6	26,221.6	7.3	5.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Statement showing work done in the Veterinary Dispensaries in the Kotah State during the year ending 30th September 1923

Name of Dispensary.	Head Quarters				Tour				No. of villages seen in tour	Grand Total	Remarks.		
	In-patients	Out-patients	Castrations	Total	Contagious	No. -	Castrations	Total					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
Kishenganj	...	•	•	715	••	715	30	961	.	991	1,706	59	
Kharol (Aklera)	•••	•	3	1,895	..	1,898	2	360	4	366	2,264	39	
Baran	...	•••	..	70	3,554	8	3,632	17	247	23	287	4,069	104
Mandana	•••	•••	•••	30	2,122	•••	2,152	92	494	..	586	2,738	10
Khanpur (Itinerant Compounder)	..	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	748	..	748	748	24
Total	•	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	11,525	•••

Includes work done by the itinerant Compounder.

APPENDICES XXV & XXV. (A.)

APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Income of the Kotah State during Samvat 1979
Samvat 1979 and the proposed Budget*

No	PARTICULARS	Actual income of Samvat 1978	Sanctioned Bud- get for Samvat 1979	Actual income for Samvat 1979
1	LAND REVENUE —			
	(a) Current	28,11,387 15 3	27,50,000 0 0	28,51,848 9 0
	(b) Arrears	2,685 15 6	3,400 0 0	1,789 15 0
	(c) Irrigation	25,600 0 6	20,000 0 0	23,312 1 6
	Total	28,39,673 15 3	27,73,400 0 0	28,76,950 9 6
2	CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT			
	(a) Customs	5,77,368 3 0	5,50,000 0 0	11,68,791 4 6 }
	(b) Mapa	39,559 9 3	35,000 0 0	36,240 2 9
	Total	6,16,927 12 3	5,85,000 0 0	12,05,031 7 3
3	FORESTS —			
	(a) Jungle	1,46,963 10 0	1,10,000 0 0	1,43,483 5 3
	(b) Slab Quarries	21,836 0 0	20,000 0 0	25,896 10 9
	(c) Shikargah	3,246 8 6		
	Total	1,72,046 3 0	1,30,000 0 0	1,69,380 0 0
4	JUDICIAL —			
	(a) Stamps	1,43,026 2 3	1,15,000 0 0	1,50,079 8 0
	(b) Fines	19,175 6 6	15,000 0 0	16,189 11 9
	(c) Fees and Talbana	1,784 4 0	2,000 0 0	2,439 15 0
	(d) Registration	2,313 3 9	1,000 0 0	2,465 9 0
	Total	1,66,299 0 6	1,33,000 0 0	1,71,174 11 9
5	Tribute from Kotris and Jagirdars and Anni Muafi			
6	Compensation in lieu of dues on salt	1,18,579 10 3	1,17,400 0 0	1,15,143 8 0
7	Takavi	19,175 0 0	19,175 0 0	19,175 0 0
		93,778 3 6	80,000 0 0	67,408 5 3
8	EXCISE —			
	(a) Liquor	1,09,946 5 3	1,00,000 0 0	1,28,555 5 3
	(b) Intoxicating Drugs inclu- ding Opium	31,148 6 3	30,000 0 0	36,750 1 6
	Total	1,41,094 11 6	1,30,000 0 0	1,65,305 6 9
9	Gardens			
10	Jail	10,387 13 0	6,000 0 0	10,843 10 6
11	Railway	1,650 0 0	1,500 0 0	2,500 0 0
12	Refunds	56,353 2 9	40,000 0 0	74,652 11 9
13	Exchange and Interest	11,647 1 6	5,000 0 0	9,682 7 6
14	Miscellaneous	2,97,527 2 3	2,60,000 0 0	3,36,075 4 9
		1,48,721 15 6	1,34,000 0 0	1,57,955 8 0
	Total	46,93,861 11 3	44,14,475 0 0	53,81,278 11 0
	Extraordinary Recovery of Loans and advances			
		22,808 8 0		
	Total	47,16,670 3 3		53,81,278 11 0
	Closing Balance	17,46,273 10 0	.	19,37,059 4 6
	GRAND TOTAL	64,62,943 13 3		73,18,337 15 6

xxv

*from 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923 with sanctioned Estimate of
Estimate for Samrat 1980*

APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1979
Samvat 1979 and the Budget*

No	PARTICULARS	Actual Expenditure of St 1978	Budget Estimate of Samvat 1979	Actual Expenditure of St 1979
1	Tribute to British Government	Rs a p 4,34,720 0 0	Rs a p 4,34,720 0 0	Rs a p 4,34,720 0 0
2	Do Jaipur Darbar .	14,397 13 0	14,397 13 0	14,397 13 0
3	PALACE —			
	(a) Personal Expenses of His Highness	1,95,777 2 0	1,88,028 0 0	1,95,941 1 3
	(b) Personal Expenses of Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib	36,137 10 0	36,243 0 0	43,832 8 9
	(c) Establishment	1,00,726 2 9	83,860 0 0	86,355 8 9
	(d) Shikar and Gardens	26,729 9 0	41,994 0 0	41,993 9 0
	(e) Body Guard	45,138 0 0	45,138 0 0	45,138 0 0
	(f) Personal allowance of Their Highnesses the Maharaniji Sahiba and Raniji Sahiba	51,000 0 0	51,000 0 0	51,000 0 0
	(g) Other individual allowances and Denzenana	34,896 0 0	32,496 0 0	32,146 0 0
	Total	4,90,404 7 9	4,78,759 0 0	4,96,406 11 9
4	Mahakma Khas	42,563 5 3	50,264 0 0	52,563 11 9
5	REVENUE DEPARTMENT —			
	(a) Mal Sadar	3,12,572 13 3	2,88,541 0 0	3,16,550 5 9
	(b) Sanitation in the District	20,017 10 3	24,243 0 0	22,321 14 0
	(c) Rasooms or annual payments to Patels, Sansris, Balais, &c	1,07,415 0 3	1,07,466 0 0	1,11,111 5 0
	(d) Taccavi	97,408 0 9	30,000 0 0	86,490 0 0
	(e) Cattle Pound	15,028 4 6	14,547 0 0	15,905 6 0
	(f) Agriculture	14,165 3 6	11,052 0 0	10,400 14 9
	(g) Co operative Credit Societies	15,137 11 0	26,002 0 0	25,819 11 3
	Total	5,81,744 11 6	5,01,851 0 0	5,88,599 8 9
6	JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT —			
	(a) Judges Court including presiding officers of the various subordinate courts	43,954 14 6	41,300 0 0	42,320 11 9
	(b) Civil and Criminal court at Kotah	9,909 0 0	9,669 0 0	12,103 14 9
	(c) Civil and Criminal court at Baran	6,367 6 3	5,491 0 0	6,954 10 3
	(d) Civil and Criminal court at Aklera	5,362 12 9	5,142 0 0	5,185 10 3
	(e) Sub-Judge's Court at Kotah	6,013 14 0	5,716 0 0	2,382 2 9
	Total	71,608 0 6	67,318 0 0	68,947 1 9
7	FAUJ (ARMY) —			
	(a) Office establishment	27,976 5 9	27,978 0 0	28,516 3 9
	(b) Infantry —			
	(a) Gordhan Jamna Paltan	1,22,753 8 9	1,21,980 0 0	1,21,976 12 3
	(b) Garh Zabta Krishna Paltan	90,851 4 6	66,800 0 0	66,706 3 0
	(c) Bhim Cadet Corps	18,012 0 0	17,952 0 0	17,921 7 9
	(c) Cavalry —			
	(a) State Lancers and Zamboor Khana	50,337 9 6	50,316 0 0	49,273 13 3
	(b) Paiga Gulab Singhji	47,599 7 3	47,940 0 0	48,769 4 6
	[d] Artillery —			
	[a] Golandaz	49,628 2 6	49,546 0 0	76,116 15 9
	[b] Garh Zabta	26,328 0 0	28,242 0 0	27,269 10 6
	[c] District Forts	28,081 9 9		
	Total	4,35,240 0 0	4,37,082 0 0	4,36,550 6 9

XXV A

*from 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923 with sanctioned Estimate for
Estimate for Samvat 1980*

Budget Estimate of Samvat 1980	Difference between the Budget Estimate & Actuals of Samvat 1979			Difference between the budget Estimate of Samvat 1979 1980		
	More	Less		More	Less	
Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Remarks
4,34,720 0 0						
14,397 13 0						
1,88,028 0 0	7,913 1 3					
46,988 0 0	7,589 8 9			10,745 0 0		
83,860 0 0	2,495 8 9			271 0 0		
42,265 0 0		0 7 0				
45,138 0 0						
51,000 0 0	.					
32,496 0 0		350 0 0			.	
4,89,775 0 0	17,998 2 9	350 7 0		11,016 0 0		
50,970 0 0	2,299 11 9			706 0 0		
2,88,113 0 0	28,009 5 9				428 0 0	
22,790 0 0		1,921 2 0			1,453 0 0	
1,07,466 0 0	3,645 5 0	-				
30,000 0 0	56,490 0 0					
14,446 0 0	1,358 6 0				101 0 0	
8,574 0 0		651 1 3			2,478 0 0	
26,722 0 0		182 4 9		720 0 0		
4,98,111 0 0	89,503 0 9	2,754 8 0		720 0 0	4,460 0 0	
46,634 0 0	1,020 11 9			5,334 0 0		
12,688 0 0	2,434 14 9			3,019 0 0		
5,491 0 0	1,463 10 3					
4,782 0 0	43 10 3				360 0 0	
		3,333 13 3			5,716 0 0	
69,595 0 0	4,962 15 0	3,333 13 3		8,353 0 0	6,076 0 0	
27,978 0 0	538 3 9					
1,21,980 0 0		3 3 9				
66,810 0 0		93 13 0		10 0 0		
17,952 0 0		30 8 3				
50,436 0 0						
47,004 0 0	829 4 6	1,042 2 9		120 0 0		
49,546 0 0					936 0 0	
26,328 0 0	242 15 9					
30,071 0 0		972 5 6		1,829 0 0		
4,38,105 0 0	1 610 8 0	2,142 1 3		1,959 0 0	936 0 0	

APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1979,
Samvat 1979 and the Budget*

No	PARTICULARS	Actual Expenditure of St 1978.	Budget Estimate of Samvat 1979	Actual Expenditure of St 1979
		Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
8	POLICE DEPARTMENT —			
	[a] Police	3,41,400 0 0	3,43,095 0 0	3,45,321 6 6
	[b] Criminal Tribes	2,861 7 3	3,011 0 0	1,676 8 9
	Total	3 44,261 7 3	3,46,106 0 0	3,46,997 15 3
9	Customs and Excise Department	1,14,464 14 0	1,06,153 0 0	1,08,625 9 9
10	Accounts Office	20,380 8 0	20,428 0 0	20,672 11 3
11	Treasury	9,914 15 6	8,343 0 0	8,892 1 0
12	Home Department	6,906 6 0	6,589 0 0	6,915 1 9
13	KARKHANAS —			
	[a] Establishment	3,971 3 6	4,524 0 0	3,645 4 0
	[b] Raj stable	75,622 14 6	59,433 0 0	71,372 7 3
	[c] Polo stable	28,443 0 0	28,443 0 0	22,851 5 6
	[d] Elephants	19,592 6 6	25,449 0 0	20,731 10 9
	[e] Bullocks	21,303 14 0	13,812 0 0	14,345 4 0
	[f] Camels	7,075 13 3	7,955 0 0	5,806 8 6
	[g] Farashkhana Garh	12,522 1 3	12,843 0 0	12,799 12 6
	[h] Atala Raj	7,631 7 0	6,295 0 0	6,837 3 6
	[i] Grass Establishment	2,190 7 9	2,474 0 0	2,447 7 6
	[j] Nuqqar Khana	2,473 7 0	2,996 0 0	2,452 3 9
	Total	1,80 826 10 9	1,64,224 0 0	1,63,289 3 3
14	Ambar	6,173 13 9	5,524 0 0	5,290 2 3
15	Gardens	31,756 8 9	32,087 0 0	31,503 8 6
16	FOREST CONSERVANCY —			
	(a) Forest	54,937 12 0	52,949 0 0	57,159 11 3
	(b) Shikargah	14,023 2 6		
	Total	68,960 14 6	52,949 0 0	57,159 11 3
17	Education Department	1,38,352 14 9	1,47,898 0 0	1,43,854 10 3
18	PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT			
	(a) Public Works	5,73,117 1 6	6,00,000 0 0	5,98,690 4 0
	(b) Irrigation	16 335 1 0	18,272 0 0	14,256 5 6
	Total	5,89,452 2 6	6,18,272 0 0	6,12,946 9 6
19	Medical Department	1,14,904 1 6	96,270 0 0	97,627 14 3
20	Jail	39,402 10 9	30,220 0 0	35,526 9 6
21	PUN DEPARTMENT —			
	(a) Charities and Paltu	1,59,352 5 3	1,67,809 0 0	1,60,155 5 3
	(b) Anthalay	1,384 8 0	2,160 0 0	1,465 0 0
	(c) Subscription & Donations	1,200 0 0	2,000 0 0	750 0 0
	(d) Pensions	67,176 12 6	72,228 0 0	74,043 8 3
	(e) Gratuities	15,014 1 3	1,000 0 0	8,600 15 9
	Total	2,44,127 11 0	2,45,197 0 0	2,45,014 13 3
22	VAKILS —			
	[a] Abu	4,983 15 6	6,399 0 0	5,522 4 0
	[b] Deoli	3,682 15 0	3,642 0 0	3,642 5 3
	Total	8,666 14 6	10,041 0 0	9,164 9 3

XXV A

from 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923 with sanctioned Estimate for Estimate for Samvat 1980

Budget Estimate of Samvat 1980	Difference between the Budget Estimate & Actuals of Samvat 1979			Difference between the Budget Estimate of Samvat 1979 1980			Remarks
	More		Less	More		Less	
Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	
3,43,101 0 0	2,226 6 6	1,334 7 3		6 0 0			
3,011 0 0							
3,46,112 0 0	2,226 6 6	1,334 7 3		6 0 0			
95,312 0 0	2,472 9 9						10,841 0 0
20,428 0 0	244 11 3						
8,355 0 0	549 1 0			12 0 0			
6,589 0 0	326 1 9						
4,524 0 0		878 12 0					
.59,673 0 0	11,939 7 3			240 0 0			
28,443 0 0		5,591 10 6					
25,449 0 0		4,717 5 3					
13,926 0 0	533 4 0			114 0 0			
7,955 0 0		2,148 7 6					
12,843 0 0		43 3 6					
6,295 0 0	542 3 6			222 0 0			
2,696 0 0		26 8 6					
2,996 0 0		543 12 3					
1,64,800 0 0	13,014 14 9	13,949 11 6		576 0 0			
5,524 0 0		233 13 9					
30,400 0 0		583 7 6					1,687 0 0
51,565 0 0	4,210 11 3						1,384 0 0
51,565 0 0	4,210 11 3						1,384 0 0
1,54,485 0 0		4,043 5 9		6,587 0 0			
6,00,000 0 0		1,309 12 0					
20,771 0 0		4,015 10 6		2,499 0 0			
6,20,771 0 0		5,325 6 6		2,499 0 0			
93,782 0 0	1,357 14 3						2,488 0 0
30,220 0 0	5,306 9 6						
1,68,744 0 0		7,653 10 9		935 0 0			
2,160 0 0		695 0 0					
2,000 0 0		1,250 0 0					
77,436 0 0	1,815 8 3			5,208 0 0			
1,000 0 0	9,600 15 9						
2,51,340 0 0	7,416 8 0	9,598 10 9		6,143 0 0			
7,734 0 0		876 12 0		1,335 0 0			
3,642 0 0	0 5 3						
11,376 0 0	0 5 3	876 12 0		1,335 0 0			

APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1979,
Samiat 1979 and the Budget*

No	PARTICULARS	Actual Expenditure of St 1978	Budget Estimate of Samvat 1979	Actual Expenditure of St 1979
		Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
23	Committee Walterkrit Rajputra Hitkarini Sabha	1,246 4 3	1,533 0 0	1,210 10 6
24	Band	8,491 10 9	6,700 0 0	6,699 12 9
25	Festivals	21,005 8 0	15,627 0 0	18,383 2 0
26	GIFTS AND REWARDS —			
	(a) Marriage	1,600 0 0	4,800 0 0	895 0 0
	(b) Guests	6,911 10 9	15,000 0 0	12,149 5 9
	(c) Rewards	140 0 0	2,100 0 0	435 0 0
	Total . ..	8,651 10 9	21,900 0 0	13,479 5 9
27	Boats and Steam Launches	3,876 11 9	2,916 0 0	2,673 4 0
28	Exchange and Interest		1,000 0 0	10 10 6
29	Compensation to Kotris and Jagirdars for salt	3 175 0 0	3,175 0 0	3,175 0 0
30	Refunds	13,483 15 3	10,000 0 0	8,001 10 9
31	Railway			
32	MISCELLANEOUS —			
	(a) Sarbarahi	27,336 10 9	12,000 0 0	21,371 12 6
	(b) Other ordinary expenses	1,40,863 5 9	81,000 0 0	93,581 12 6
	Total	1,68,200 0 6	93,000 0 0	1,14,953 9 0
	GRAND TOTAL	42,17,361 12 9	40,30,543 13 0	41,54,253 9 3
	Loans and advances			6,72,081 13 0
	Total .	42,17,361 12 9	40,30,543 13 0	48,26,335 6 3
	Extraordinary Expenses —			
	Reserve Fund	1,48 605 14 0	1,50,000 0 0	6,86,247 7 6
	Famine Fund	47,861 4 0	50,000 0 0	47,806 0 0
	Water Works	22,831 13 0	20,000 0 0	3,96,196 10 6
	Feeder Railways	20,000 0 0	10,000 0 0	11,025 0 0
	Making bunds for the protection of cultivated land	15,000 0 0	20,000 0 0	27,392 0 0
	Subscription towards Hindu University at Benares	50,000 0 0		
	Purchase of ground for Abu House	4,223 13 0		
	Total	3,08,522 12 0	2,50,000 0 0	11,68,667 2 0
	GRAND TOTAL	45,25,884 8 9	42,80,540 13 0	59,95,002 8 3
	Balance in hand	19,37,059 4 6		13,23 335 7 3
	GRAND TOTAL	64,62,943 13 3		73,18,337 15 6

XXV A

from 1st October 1922 to 30th September 1923 with sanctioned Estimate for Estimate for Samvat 1980

Budget Estimate of Samvat 1980	Difference between the Budget Estimate & Actuals of Samvat 1979			Difference between the Budget Estimate of Samvat 1979 1980			Remarks
	More	Less	More	Less	More	Less	
Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	
1,533 0 0			322 5 6				
6,700 0 0			0 3 3				
15,699 0 0	2,756 2 0			72 0 0			
4,800 0 0			3,905 0 0				
15,000 0 0			2,850 10 3				
2,100 0 0			1,665 0 0				
21,900 0 0			8,420 10 3				
2,916 0 0			242 12 0				
1,000 0 0			989 5 6				
3,175 0 0							
10,000 0 0			1,998 5 3				
12,000 0 0	9,371 12 6						
81,000 0 0	12,581 12 6						
93,000 0 0	21,953 9 0						
40 42,655 13 0	1,80,209 14 6	56,500 2 3	39,984 0 0	27,872 0 0			
40,42,655 13 0							
1,80,000 0 0							
50,000 0 0							
10,000 0 0							
10,000 0 0							
30,000 0 0							
2,80,000 0 0							
43,22,655 13 0							

APPENDIX XXVI.

VITAL Statistics of Kotah State for the year ending 30th September 1923.

Name.	Population	Present year	Decrase.	Increase	Present year	Decrase.	Increase	Present year	Decrase.	Increase	Deaths	Births.	Ratio per 1,000 of Population	REMARKS.	
Kotah State	*6,39,089	11,643	12,287	644	***	7,765	8,042	277	...	19·69	20·76	13·13	13·60		

* Includes the Population of Kotus 47,829 for which Statistics are not available.

† Exclusive of Kotus

APPENDIX XXXVII

Particulars as to Schools maintained by the Kotah State for the year 1922-23

Number of Institutions	Description of Schools	Number of Pupil on roll	Average daily Attendance	Expenditure			REMARKS
				Past year	Present year	Collegiate	
1	1 Anglo Vernacular Schools						
2	Secondary Schools	424	330	267	27,369	0	27,369 0 0
1	Primary Schools	548	389	364			9,121 0 0
2	2 Vernacular Schools						
11	Middle Schools	1,900	1,389	1,233			59,886 0 0
85	Primary Schools	3,964	3,115	3,186			
3	3 Girls Schools						
1	Middle Schools	219	122	128			7,710 0 0
5	Primary Schools	241	169	147			
4	4 Special Schools						
1	Normal School	16	14	12	6,726	0 0	6,726 0 0
1	Sanskrit School	67	100	72	1,200	0 0	1,200 0 0
1	Mayo College Ajmer				10,498	0 0	10,498 0 0
	Direction & Inspection						12,579 0 0
	Scholarships & Stipends						12,579 0 0
109	Total	7,379	7,318	5,576	5,368	1,13,389 0 0	12,579 0 0 1,35,089 0 0
107							

APPENDIX XXVIII

Comparative Statement showing the Income and Expenditure of the Forest Department from Samvat 1975 to 1979

ITEM	Samvat 1975.	Samvat 1976	Samvat 1977	Samvat 1978	Samvat 1979.	REMARKS
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Income ...	1,33,121	1,47,555	1,59,250	1,68,800	1,69,380	
Expenditure	46,722	50,185	54,556	54,938	57,160	
Net income or Surplus	86,399	97,370	1,04,694	1,13,862	1,12,220	

APPENDIX XXVIII 4

Comparative Statement showing the number of Forest Cases lodged and decided during Samvat 1979 (October 1922 to September 1923.)

ITEMS	Balance of Samvat 1978	Instituted during Samvat 1979	Disposed of during Samvat 1979		Pending	Remarks
			Total	Pending		
Contract	...	955	1,191	2,146	899	1,247
Miscellaneous	...	294	163	457	182	275
Appeals and Mafsi etc	.	344	705	1,049	319	730
Breach of Forest Rules	.	49	143	192	121	71
Quarry Cases	...	230	137	367	183	184
Total	...	1,872	2,339	4,211	1,704	2,507

APPENDIX XXXVIII B.

Comparative Statement showing the Income and Expenditure and Profit on the State Quarries from Samvat 1975 to Samvat 1979.

58

Samvat,	Capital employed in Quarries.	Cost price of Stock in hand.	Cost price of stone sold.	Money realised by sale of stone	Net profit	Remarks.		
						Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1975	22,959 12 9	6,224 5 0	16,735 7 9	34,218 12 9	17,483 5 0			
								MEMO.
1976	17,042 3 3	7,502 7 6	9,539 11 9	28,673 9 9	19,133 14 0			Profit during the year 40,039/8/0
								<i>Deducted expenditure</i>
1977	33,967 11 9	17,230 4 3	16,737 7 6	37,739 5 9	21,001 14 3	Establishment Quarries Office with Stationary etc	2,986/7/9	
						Establishment out side	1,961/4/0	
1978	40,150 7 0	20,538 13 6	19,611 9 6	52,091 7 3	32,479 13 9	Roads Repairs	56/8/0	5,004/3/9
						TOTAL	...	Net Total Profit
1979	39,331 5 6	20,375 8 3	18,955 13 3	58,995 5 3	40,089 8 0			35,035/4/3
Total	... 1,53,451 8 3	71,871 6 6	81,580 1 9	2,11,718 8 9	1,30,138 7 0			

APPENDIX XXIX

Comparative Statement showing the Export and Import of principal articles during Samvat 1978 and 1979

No	Name of Articles	Samvat 1978	Samvat 1979	DIFFERENCE		Percentage of increase and decrease	Remarks
				Increase	decrease		
EXPORT							
1	Foodgrains .	2,52,164	11,11,379	8,59,215		341%	
2	Oil seeds	1,54,521	2,78,811	1,24,290		80%	
3	Ghi .	9,602	11,233	1,631		17%	
4	Opium .	1,413	2,462	1,049		74%	
5	Cotton (clean)	11,988	18,374	6,386		53%	
6	Kirana	24,161	46,277	22,116		92%	
7	Country oil	2,634	4,132	1,498		57%	
8	Kapas	2,544	13,850	11,306		444%	
9	Cotton-seeds .	3,384	5,990	2,606		77%	
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	
10	Hides	34,267	35,648	1,381		4%	
11	Cattle	14,284	19,829	5,545		39%	
IMPORT							
1	Rice	8,125	9,453	1,328		16%	
2	Ghi	1,284	821		463	- 36%	
3	Sugar	24,443	23,676		767	- 3%	
4	Tobacco	5,424	4,749		675	- 12%	
5	Iron	6,244	7,868	1,624		26%	
6	Gur	48,612	55,546	6,934		14%	
		Valued at Rs	Valued at Rs	Valued at Rs	Valued at Rs	Valued at Rs	
7	Kirana	2,68,011	2,86,821	18,810		7%	
8	Bisati	2,03,457	2,38,156	34,699		17%	
9	Piece goods	22,38,554	19,63,225		2,75,329	- 12%	
10	Yarn	3,46,798	4,08,058	61,260		18%	
11	Metal	47,718	63,682	15,964		33%	
12	Silver	32,342	1,62,143	1,29,801		401%	
13	Kerosine oil (boxes) .	18,565	7,390		11,175	- 60%	
14	Cattle	7,058	23,740	16,682		236%	

XXIX A

Statement showing the work done by the Superintendent of Customs and his Assistants during Samvat 1979

		Superintendent of Customs.	Assistant Opium.	Assistant Abkari.	REMARKS
Opening balance	...	406	205	12	
Instituted during the year	..	1,539	725	27	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total	...	1,945	920	39	
		-----	-----	-----	
Decided during the year	...	1,409	679	26	
Pending on 1-10-23		536	241	13	

II APPEALS

Opening balance	...	6	...	.
Instituted during the year ...	...	16	.	...
		-----	-----	-----	
Total	...	22		...	
		-----	-----	-----	
Decided during the year ...		15	...	.
Pending on 1-10-23.		7	...	...

APPENDIX XXXIX B.

Statement showing the number and kind of cattle sold and purchased in the cattle Fairs held during the St 1979 (1922-23) together with the amount realised

APPENDIX XXX

Statement showing the area under poppy cultivation and the opium produce in each Nizamat for Samvat 1979

No.	Name of Nizamat	No. of Licenses	Area under cultivation in Bighas	Produce in Maunds	Average per Bigha in seers.	Remarks.
1	Kishenganj	43	96	7	3.6	
2	Baran	182	317	...	..	Licenses not received.
3	Antah	59	86	8	3.7	
4	Mangol	30	51	4	3.1	
5	Ladpura	54	102	15	5.8	
6	Kanwris	14	25	2	3.2	
7	Chechat	1,188	2,360	353	5.9	
8	Asnawai	564	1,196	157	5.2	
9	Bakanu	1,705	3,392	360	4.2	
10	Aklera	1,805	3,331	436	5.2	
11	Manoharthana	1,701	3,058	283	3.7	
12	Chhipabardon	2,148	5,223	771	5.9	
13	Kunjed	811	1,880	272	5.7	
14	Sangod	255	462	67	5.8	
15	Khanpur	1,384	3,055	439	5.7	
Total		11,943	24,614			
Jagir						
1	Palaita	19	28	3	4.2	
2	Koela	57	71	...	..	Licenses not received.
3	Bamulia	42	73	6	3.2	
4	Sarthal	327	749	76	4.0	
5	Sojpur	28	64	8	5.0	
6	Sarola	175	429	65	6.0	
7	Kunadi	25	38	4	4.2	
8	Gainta	35	75	6	3.2	
Total		708	1,527	...		

APPENDIX XXX A

*Statement showing the Stocks of Opium held by the wholesale dealers
on 30th September 1923*

Serial No	Name of Nizamat.	Opium Juice	Weight of Round balls	Weight of Payla	Total weight of balls and Payla	Remarks
1	Kotah City	2,289	880	2,846	3,726	
2	Kishenganj .	...		..	...
3	Shahabad ...	...	...	...	...
4	Baran ...	25	...	53	53	
5	Antah ...	11		41	41	
6	Mangrol .	..	...	..	...
7	Etawah ..	...	...		...
8	Barod .	...		...	...
9	Digod		..	...	.
10	Ladpura	4	...	5	5	
11	Kanwas ..	...		..	...
12	Chechat ..		49	.	49	
13	Asnawar ...	...		...	.
14	Bakanı ...	127	91	17	108	
15	Aklera ...	1	...			
16	Manoharthana	...	..	½	½	
17	Chhipabairod	2	...	1	1	
18	Kunjed ..	4	..	...
19	Sangod .	...	...		...
20	Khanpur .	1	..	1	1	
Total		2,464	1,020	2,963½	3,983½	

